ADDITIONAL VOCABULARY FOR PARTS III TO V

From now on you will get a supplementary list of words, given in conventional spelling, in transcription, and in English. You should ask your Guide (if you have one) to pronounce these for you; then you should memorize them. Most of these words do not appear in the actual text, but should be introduced into your conversation whenever possible.

UNIT 13

até	aTÉ	until (*conj.*)
até a volta	aTÉ‿a‿VÓLta	good-by (until you come back)
atrás	aTRAS	behind (*adv.*)
atrás de	aTRAZ‿di	behind (*prep.*)
atrasado	atraZAdu	late, behind schedule
campo	KÃpu	country, field
carro de bagagem	KArru‿di‿baGAzhẽ	baggage car (*train*)
carro dormitório	KArru‿dormiTÓriu	sleeping car
classe *f.*	KLAsi	class
primeira classe	priMEIra‿KLAsi	first-class
segunda classe	seGÜda‿KLAsi	second-class
junto	ZHÜtu	together
leito	LEItu	berth
mala de mão	MAla‿di‿MÃU	suitcase
mala grande	MAla‿GRÃdi	trunk
muitos, –as	MUÎtus	many
noite *f.*	NOIti	night

UNIT 14

calças *f. pl.*	KALsas	trousers
chão *m.*	SHÃU	ground
chuveiro	shuVEIru	shower (bath)
claro, –a	KLAru	light, clear
doença	DUẼsa	sickness, illness
doer	DUER	to hurt, pain
domingo	doMĨgu	Sunday
enxugar-se	ẽshuGARsi	to dry, dry oneself
estômago	esTOmagu	stomach
fora	FÓra	outside (*adv.*)
ilha	Ilha	island
perna	PÉRna	leg
segunda-feira	seGŨda‿FEIra	Monday
terça-feira	TERsa‿FEIra	Tuesday
quarta-feira	KUARta‿FEIra	Wednesday
quinta-feira	KĨta‿FEIra	Thursday
sexta-feira	SESta‿FEIra	Friday

UNIT 15

amarelo, –a	amaRÉlu	yellow
aviso	aVIzu	warning, notice
cachorro quente *m.*	kaSHOrru‿KẼti	hot dog
caminhão *m.*	kamiNHÃU	truck
cima	SIma	top
em cima (de)	ẽ‿SIma‿(di)	on top, above, upstairs (*adv.*)
para cima	para‿SIma	upwards
cuidado!	kuiDAdu	take care!
com cuidado	kõ‿kuiDAdu	carefully
cuidadoso, –osa	kuidaDOzu, –Óza	careful
curva	KURva	curve

distância	disTÃsia	distance
encher	ẽSHER	to fill
exercício	ezerSIsiu	exercise
freio	FREiu	brake
lubrificante *m.*	lubrifiKÃti	lubricant
mecânico	meKÃniku	mechanic
motor	moTOR	motor, engine
perigoso, –osa	periGOzu, –Óza	dangerous

UNIT 16

alfaiate *m.*	alfaIAti	tailor
baralho de cartas *m.*	baRAlhu‿di‿KARtas	deck of cards
bicicleta	bisiKLÉta	bicycle
boxe *m.*	BÓKsi	boxing
campeão *m.*	kãPIÃU	champion
despir-se (dispo)	desPIRsi	to undress
em baixo	ẽ‿BAshu	below, downstairs (*adv.*)
empurrar	ẽpuRRAR	to push, shove
impermeável *m.*	ĩperMIAvél	raincoat
lá	LA	there, at that place
lavandaria	lavãdaRIa	laundry
milha	MIlha	mile
ponte *f.*	PÕti	bridge
team *m.*	TImi	team
toalha	TUAlha	towel
vestir-se	vesTIRsi	to get dressed

UNIT 17

aceitar	aseiTAR	to accept
beber	beBER	to drink

boca	BOka	mouth
botequim *m.*	boteKĨ (butiKĨ)	tavern, beer joint
cachimbo	kaSHĨbu	pipe
céu *m.*	SÉU	sky, heaven
chícara	SHIkara	cup
chocolate *m.*	shokoLAti	chocolate
copeira	koPEIra	waitress
copo	KÓpu	glass (*drinking*)
dançar	dãSAR	to dance
encontrar	ẽkõTRAR	to meet
engraxar	ẽgraSHAR	to polish
garrafa	gaRRAfa	bottle
gorgeta	gorZHEta	tip
lua	LUa	moon
sala de jantar	SAla‿di‿zhãTAR	dining room

UNIT 19

caneta	kaNEta	pen
cedo	SEdu	early
chapéu de chuva *m.*	shaPÉU‿di‿SHUva	umbrella
chave *f.*	SHAvi	key
cheio, –a	SHEiu	full
comprido, –a	kõPRIdu	long
cordão, *m.*	korDÃU	string
curto, –a	KURtu	short (*in length*)
entregar	ẽtreGAR	to deliver, hand over
leste	LÉSti	east
ligeiro, –a	liZHEIru	quick, speedy
óculos	Ókulus	eyeglasses
oeste *m.*	UÉSti	west

pela volta do correio	PEla‿VÓLta‿du‿koRREIu	by return mail
tarde	TARdi	late
trocar (troquei)	troKAR	to exchange

UNIT 20

agosto	aGOStu	August
bolso	BOLsu	pocket
câmbio	KÃbiu	rate of exchange
carteira	karTEIra	wallet
deixar cair	deSHAR‿kaIR	to drop
dentro (de)	DẼtru‿di	inside (*adv.*)
dezembro	deZẼbru	December
fevereiro	feveREIru	February
junho	ZHUnhu	June
maio	MAiu	May
março	MARsu	March
mês (meses) *m.*	MES (MEzis)	month
novembro	noVẼbru	November
outubro	oTUbru	October
setembro	seTẼbru	September

UNIT 21

acostumar-se	akostuMARsi	to become accustomed
amostra	aMÓStra	sample
barulho	baRUlhu	noise
cadeira	kaDEIra	chair
canivete *m.*	kaniVÉti	penknife
certo, –a	SÉRtu	correct, O.K.
chefe *m.*	SHEfi	chief, head (of office)
comercial	komerSIAL	commercial, business

descuidado	deskuiDAdu	careless, sloppy
ensinar	ẽsiNAR	to teach
ocupado, –a	okuPAdu	busy
ordem *f.*	ORdẽ	order, command
relógio	rreLÓzhiu	watch, clock
salário	saLAriu	wage
tinta	TĨta	ink

UNIT 22

amputar	ãpuTAR	to amputate
antisséptico	ãtiSÉtiku	antiseptic
atadura	ataDUra	bandage
cobertor *m.*	koberTOR	blanket
colchão *m.*	kolSHÃU	mattress
consultar	kõsulTAR	to consult
contagioso, –osa	kõtaZHIOzu, –Óza	contagious
coração *m.*	koraSÃU	heart
costas *f. pl.*	KÓstas	back (*of man or animals*)
Cruz Vermelha *f.*	KRUZ‿verMElha	Red Cross
dedo	DEdu	finger, toe
dente *m.*	DẼti	tooth
desinfetar	dezĩfeTAR	to disinfect
enfermaria	ẽfermaRIa	ward (*in hospital*)
esparadrapo	esparaDRApu	adhesive tape
fraco, –a	FRAku	weak
hospital *m.*	ospiTAL	hospital
infecção *f.*	ĩfekSÃU	infection

UNIT 23

acender (um fogo)	asẽDER	to light (a fire)
apagar (um fogo)	apaGAR	to put out (a fire)

aumentar	aumẽTAR	to increase
botão *m.*	boTÃU	button
carne de porco *f.*	KARni‿di‿PORku	pork
carne de vaca	KARni‿di‿VAka	beef
cenoura	seNOra	carrot
conta	KÕta	bill, note of expense; account
cozinhar	koziNHAR	to cook
escôva	esKOva	brush
escôva de dentes	esKOva‿di‿DẼtis	toothbrush
farmácia	farMAsia	drugstore
gêlo	ZHElu	ice
porta	PÓRta	door
presunto	preZÕtu	ham
sabão *m.*	saBÃU	soap
vinho	VInhu	wine

UNIT 25

alemão (alemã)	aleMÃU (aleMÃ)	German
base *f.*	BAzi	base, basis
decidir	desiDIR	to decide
diplomata *m.*	diploMAta	diplomat
estrangeiro, -a	estrãZHEIru	foreign
explicar	espliKAR	to explain
garantir	garãTIR	to guarantee, assure
geral	zheRAL	general
grave	GRAvi	grave, serious
habitante *m.*	abiTÃti	inhabitant
imperador *m.*	ĩperaDOR	emperor
Inglaterra	ĩglaTẼrra	England
inglês	ĩGLES	Englishman, English
japonês	zhapoNES	Japanese

jornal *m.*	zhorNAL	newspaper
juiz	ZHUIS	judge
vagaroso, –osa	vagaROzu, –Óza	slow

UNIT 26

alto!	ALtu	halt!
área	Aria	area
aviação *f.*	aviaSÃU	aviation
bala	BAla	bullet, cannon ball
capitão *m.*	kapiTÃU	captain
evacuar	evaKUAR	to evacuate
ferido	feRIdu	wounded man
ferimento	feriMẼtu	wound
ferir (firo)	feRIR	to wound
fogo!	FOgu	fire!
hospital de sangue	ospiTAL‿di‿SÃgi	field hospital
inoculação *f.*	inokulaSÃU	inoculation
major	maZHÓR	major
militar	miliTAR	military (*adj.*); military man (*n.*)
morto (morta)	MORtu (MÓRta)	dead
prisioneiro	prizioNEIru	prisoner
sargento	sarZHẼtu	sergeant

UNIT 27

aço	Asu	steel
aparelho	apaRElhu	apparatus, instrument
cacau *m.*	kaKAU	cocoa
carvão *m.*	karVÃU	charcoal, coal
carvão de pedra	karVÃU‿di‿PÉdra	coal (*mineral*)
castanha do Pará	kasTAnha‿du‿paRA	Brazil nut
combustível *m.*	kõbusTIvél	fuel

duro, –a	DUru	hard
lago	LAgu	lake, pond
liso	LIzu	smooth, flat
madeira	maDEIra	wood, lumber
manufaturar	manufatuRAR	to manufacture
mate	MAti	Paraguayan tea, mate
metal *m.*	meTAL	metal
mineral	mineRAL *m.*	mineral
navio-tanque	naVIu‿TÃki	tanker
pedra preciosa	PEdra preSIÓza	precious stone
recursos *m. pl.*	rreKURsus	resources

UNIT 28

Amazonas *m. s.*	amaZOnas	Amazon (River); State of Amazonas
coqueiro	koKEIru	coconut palm tree
dono	DOnu	proprietor, man (of the house)
família	faMIlia	family
farinha	faRInha	flour
farinha de milho	faRInha‿di‿MIlhu	cornmeal
farinha de trigo	faRInha‿di‿TRIgu	wheat flour
floresta	floRÉSTa	forest
laranjeira	larãZHEIra	orange tree
molhado, –a	moLHAdu	wet
nuvem *f.*	NUvẽ	cloud
palmeira	palMEIra	palm tree
produção *f.*	produSÃU	production
puxar	puSHAR	to pull

UNIT 29

apreciar	apreSIAR	appreciate
autêntico	auTÊtiku	authentic

Baía	baIa	Bahia
Belém	beLÊ	Belem (*port of Pará*)
costa	KÓsta	coast
cultural	kultuRAL	cultural
espanhol	espaNHÓL	Spanish
italiano, –a	itaLIAnu	Italian
preferir (prefiro)	prefeRIR	to prefer
prometer	promeTER	to promise
provável	proVAvél	probable
repetir, (repito)	rrepeTIR	to repeat
seguir (sigo)	seGIR	to follow

GRAMMATICAL APPENDIX

The Sounds and Forms of Spoken Portuguese

By ROBERT A. HALL, Jr.

In this Appendix we shall give you a summing-up of what you have learned in the Hints on Pronunciation and in the Word Studies about the sounds and forms of spoken Portuguese. In the book itself we discussed various points as they came up in the material you learned; but here we shall arrange everything systematically, so as to give you a bird's-eye view of the whole. *Do not try to learn any of these rules or sets of forms by heart;* use this Appendix only as something to refer to when necessary, as a help in remembering what you have already learned.

1. The Sounds

Portuguese has twenty-six distinctive sounds or *phonemes.* Of these, seven are vowels and the rest are consonants.

I. *The Vowel Phonemes* are:

Phoneme (as written in Aids to Listening)	*Approximate English Sound*	*Letter or Letters Used in Portuguese Spelling*
i	Before *l* or *u* in the same syllable about like the *i* in *hit*	At the end of a word, usually *e*; elsewhere *i*

Phoneme (as written in Aids to Listening)	*Approximate English Sound*	*Letter or Letters Used in Portuguese Spelling*
	Elsewhere, about like the *ee* in *beet* or the *i* in *machine*	
e	About like the *a* in *hate*, but with no glide at the end	*e, ê*
é	About like the *e* in *bet*	*e, é*
a	When not stressed, or when it comes before *m* or *n*, about like the *u* in *but*	*a*
	Elsewhere, like the *a* in *father*	
ó	About like the *aw* in *saw*	*o, ó*
o	About like the *o* in *note*, but with no glide at the end	*o, ô*
u	Before *l* in the same syllable, about like the *u* in *put*	At the end of a word, usually *o*; elsewhere *u*
	Elsewhere, about like the *oo* in *shoot*	

Of these seven vowel phonemes, five may be nasalized, that is, the air is sent into the nose at the same time the vowel is pronounced, and the nose is used as a resonance chamber. When a nasalized vowel comes before *p* or *b*, the beginning of the consonant sounds like *m*; when one comes before *t*, *d*, *k*, or *g*, the beginning of the consonant sounds like *n*. Before a pause, *ẽ* (and occasionally other nasalized vowels) is followed by a sound like *ng:* *BẼ* sounds like *beng*.

The symbol for nasalization is (~), as you will remember, written above the proper vowel letter in the Aids to Listening.

Phoneme (as written in Aids to Listening)	*Letters Used in Portuguese Spelling*
ĩ	*im, in*
ẽ	*em, en*
ã	*am, an, ã*
õ	*om, on*
ũ	*um, un*

II. *The Consonant Phonemes* are:

Phoneme (as written in Aids to Listening)	*Approximate English Sound*	*Letter or Letters Used in Portuguese Spelling*
p	The *p* in *spin*	*p*
b	The *b* in *book*	*b*
t	The *t* in *stick* } pronounced with the tip of the	*t*
d	The *d* in *duck* } tongue against the teeth	*d*
k	The *k* in *skate*	*c, g* before *a, o, u*
g	The *g* in *gate*	*qu, gu* before *e, i*

Be sure to pronounce the above six consonant sounds without any puff of breath after them, such as we often put into our pronunciation of *pin, tin, kin,* etc.

m	The *m* in *mama*	*m*
n	The *n* in *no,* but with the tip of the tongue against the teeth	*n*
nh	Somewhat like the *ni* in *onion,* but a single sound; really a sound begun like a Portuguese *n,* but ending like our *y*	*nh*
f	The *f* in *foot*	*f*
v	The *v* in *never*	*v*
s	The *s* in *sing*	*x, ss* between vowels; *c, sc* before *e* or *i*; *ç* before *a, o, u*; *z* at the the end of a word; *s* except between vowels
z	The *z* in *crazy*	*s, x* between vowels; *z*
sh	The *sh* in *fish*	*ch, x*

Phoneme (as written in Aids to Listening)	*Approximate English Sound*	*Letter or Letters Used in Portuguese Spelling*
zh	The *s* in *measure*	*j* before *a, o, u* *g* before *e, i*
l	The *l* in *least*, with the tip of the tongue against the upper teeth	*l*
lh	Somewhat like the *lli* in *million* but a single sound; really a sound begun like a Portuguese *l* but ending like our *y*	*lh*
r	A single flap of the tongue against the inside of the upper teeth or the gum ridge	*r*
rr	A repeated flap of the tongue against the inside of the upper teeth or gum ridge, or else a repeated flap of the uvula or a sound like English *h* or German *ch* in *Loch*	*r* at the beginning of a word *rr* in the middle of a word

The main stress in each Portuguese word is indicated in the Aids to Listening by capital letters: *esTA*, "is," *SẼti* "feels," etc. In Portuguese spelling the stress is indicated only infrequently and by means of an accent written over the vowel letter: chiefly (^) over the letters representing the phonemes *e* and *o*, and (´) over those representing the phonemes *é* and *ó*.

As you may have noticed in the Aids to Listening in Units 1–12 there are certain changes or *alternations* of phonemes which occur automatically under certain conditions:

a. When *s* at the end of a word comes to be before a vowel or a consonant like *b, d, g, v, z, zh, l, m, n, r*, the *s* is replaced by *z*: *MES* sg. "month," pl. *MEzis; as*, "the" + *BOas*, "good" + *graVAtas*, "ties" = *az BOaz graVAtas*, "the good ties."

b. When *z* at the end of the root of a verb comes to be at the end of the word in a verb form, it is replaced by *s*: the preterite stem *kiz–* of *ker–*, "want," which we see in *kiZÊmus*, "we wanted," becomes *KIS* when used without suffix to mean "he wanted."

2. The Forms

When a word has more than one form, such as *have, has, had* in English, we say that it is *inflected;* the pattern according to which its forms are put together is said to be its *inflection.* In Portuguese, as in English, some kinds of words are inflected and others are not. In this section we shall sum up for you the formation of the different kinds or classes of Portuguese words that have inflection: nouns, adjectives, articles, pronouns, prepositions, and verbs.

NOUNS

Portuguese nouns distinguish *number* (singular, referring to one person or thing; and plural, referring to more than one person or thing) and *gender* (masculine and feminine). Most Portuguese nouns ending in the phoneme *u* (spelled *o*) are masculine, and most ending in the phoneme *a* are feminine; beyond this, the gender of Portuguese nouns has to be stated and learned separately for each noun.

The plural of Portuguese nouns is formed from the singular, normally by adding *s*. If the noun ends in a vowel phoneme, the *s* is usually added directly to the noun; if it ends in a consonant, the main part of the noun is changed in some way, either by adding the phoneme *i* (spelled *e*) or by other variations, before the *s*. A few nouns add nothing at all, that is, the plural is the same as the singular. The following are the main classes of Portuguese nouns, according to the formation of their plural:

I. Plural formed by adding *s* to singular:

1. No change in the main part of the word: *PRAtu* m. "plate," plural *PRAtus; FAka* f. "knife," plural *FAkas; Ómẽ* m. "man," plural *Ómẽs.*
2. With change in the final phoneme or phonemes of the word:
   a. Singular ends in stressed vowel plus *l*, plural ends in stressed vowel plus *is: paPÉL* m. "paper," plural *paPÉIS.* In words ending in *IL* the plural ends in *IS: baRRIL* m. "barrel," plural *baRRIS.*
   b. Singular ends in unstressed *il*, plural ends in *éis: FÓsil* m. "fossil," plural *FÓséis.*
   c. Singular ends in *u*, plural in *is; PÃU* m. "bread," plural *PÃIS.*
   d. Singular ends in *ÃU*, plural in *ÕI: liSÃU* f. "lesson," plural *liSÕIS.*
3. With change in the stressed vowel of the word: the singular has a close vowel (*O, E*) and the plural has an open vowel (*Ó, É*): *Ovu* m. "egg," plural *Óvus.*

II. Plural formed by adding *is* to singular: *kuLHÉR* f. "spoon," plural *kuLHÉris.* Most nouns ending in consonants form their plural this way.

III. Plural same as singular: *LApis* m. "pencil," plural *LApis.*

ADJECTIVES

Adjectives have the same types of plural formation as nouns. But whereas nouns belong to only one gender, adjectives belong to both, and fall into different classes according to the way their feminine is formed from the masculine:

I. The feminine is the same as the masculine: *difeRẼti* (plural type I. 1) "different"; *artifiSIAL* (plural type I. 2. *a*) "artificial."

II. The feminine is different from the masculine and ends in *–a*.

If the masculine singular ends in *u* (spelled *o*), the plural belongs to one of the following sub-types:

1. Most adjectives have no change in the stem: *KLAru* m. "clear," f. *KLAra*.
2. Change in stem occurs in certain adjectives:
   a. The masculine singular has a close vowel (*E*, *O*), and the other forms have an open vowel (*É*, *Ó*): *nerVOzu* m. sg. "nervous," f. sg. *nerVÓza*, m. pl. *nerVÓzus*, f. pl. *nerVÓzas*.
   b. The masculine ends in *EU* and the feminine in *Inha: MEU*, "my," feminine *MInha*.
   c. The masculine ends in *EU* and the feminine in *Ua: SEU*, "your"; "his," "her," "its," feminine *SUa*.
   d. The masculine ends in *ÃU* and the feminine in *Ã*: *krisTÃU*, "Christian," feminine *krisTÃ*.
   e. The masculine ends in *ÃU* and the feminine in *Ona: polTRÃU*, "cowardly," feminine *polTROna*.
   f. The masculine ends in a nasalized vowel, and the feminine drops the nasalization and adds *–a: BÕ*, "good," feminine *BOa*.
   g. The masculine ends in a nasalized vowel, and the feminine drops the nasalization and adds *–ma: Ũ*, "one," feminine *Uma;* also the compounds of *Ũ* (*alGŨ*, "some," *neNHŨ*, "no, none").

III. In addition to masculine and feminine, the adjective has a special form called "neuter" or "abstract," which refers only to a given situation or context, and has no plural: *TOdu*, "all," fem. *TOda*, neuter *TUdu*.

Nouns (and adjectives used as nouns) may be preceded by the definite article *u* (pl. *us;* feminine *a*, pl. *as*), "the," or by the indefinite article *ũ* (feminine *uma*), "a." The plural of the indefinite article (masculine *ũs*, feminine *umas*) means "some."

ARTICLES

Articles are little words, corresponding to English *the* and *a*, which are used before nouns or groups of words used as nouns (*noun phrases*). They are never stressed, and must agree with their noun in gender and number. Portuguese has two kind of articles:

I. Definite article, meaning about the same as English

"the": *u* (spelled *o*), fem. *a*; plural *us* (spelled *os*), fem. *as*.

II. Indefinite article, meaning about the same as English "a" or "an": *ũ*, fem. *uma*. This article may also be used in the plural (*ũs, umas*) with a plural noun, meaning about the same as English "some": *umaz‿graVAtas*, "some ties," etc.

PRONOUNS

Pronouns are words which take the place of nouns to refer to some person or thing not otherwise specifically named ("I," "he," "she," "it"; "this," "that"). In Portuguese, pronouns may not have a definite or indefinite article before them. There are two basic types of pronoun: the kind that may be used alone and that is normally stressed, and the kind that must be used with a verb and is normally unstressed.

I. Pronouns of the kind that may be used alone are:

1. *Personal Pronouns*, so called because they usually refer to persons, distinguish the same grammatical "persons" we find in the verb (see Verbs): *first* and *third*. A pronoun of the first person refers to the person speaking ("I," "me") and has to have its verb, possessive adjective, etc., in the same person; all other pronouns ("you," "he," etc.) belong grammatically to the third person, and have to have their verbs and possessive adjectives in that person. In the first person singular there is a distinction between the nominative form (used as subject of a verb) and the accusative (used as object of a verb or preposition); other pronouns do not make this distinction. Here is a table of the personal pronouns:

AIDS TO LISTENING	CONVENTIONAL SPELLING	ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS
1st person		
EU	eu	I
MĨ	mim	me
NÓS	nós	we, us
3rd person		
voSE	você	you (*one person*)
voSES	vocês	you (*more than one person*)

AIDS TO LISTENING	CONVENTIONAL SPELLING	ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS
3rd person		
Eli	êle	he
Éla	ela	she
Elis	êles	they (*masc.*)
Élas	elas	they (*fem.*)
SĨ	sim	yourself, yourselves, himself, herself, themselves

There are certain special adverbs formed on some of these pronouns, meaning "with . . .": *koMIgu* (spelled *comigo*), "with me"; *koNÓSku* (spelled *conosco*), "with us"; and *kõSIgu* (spelled *consigo*), "with yourself" (himself, herself, yourselves, themselves).

2. *Demonstrative Pronouns*, so called because they point to or show something. Three of these demonstrative pronouns have, in addition to the masculine and feminine, a special form called "neuter" or "abstract"; here is a table of these pronouns:

AIDS TO LISTENING	CONVENTIONAL SPELLING	ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS
ESti	êste	this, *masculine singular*
ÉSta	esta	*feminine singular*
IStu	isto	*neuter*
EStis	êstes	*masculine plural*
Éstas	estas	*feminine plural*
Esi	êsse	that, *masculine singular*
Ésa	essa	*feminine singular*
Isu	isso	*neuter*
Esis	êsses	*masculine plural*
Ésas	essas	*feminine plural*
aKEli	aquêle	that, *masculine singular*
aKÉla	aquela	*feminine singular*

AIDS TO LISTENING	CONVENTIONAL SPELLING	ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS
aKILu	aquilo	*neuter*
aKELis	aquêles	*masculine plural*
aKÉLas	aquelas	*feminine plural*

These three pronouns may be used alone or (in the masculine and feminine) as adjectives with a following noun. There is also the pronoun *U* (spelled *o*) meaning "the one," fem. *A*, masculine plural *US* (spelled *os*), feminine plural *AS*.

3. *Indefinite, Interrogative,* and *Relative Pronouns* are:

AIDS TO LISTENING	CONVENTIONAL SPELLING	ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS
alGẼ	alguem	somebody
nīGẼ	ninguem	nobody
KẼ	quem	who (*refers only to persons*)
KE, ki	que	which (*in asking a question refers only to things, as a relative pronoun refers to things or persons*)

II. The second kind of pronoun is that which is used only with a verb, indicating its direct or indirect object. These pronouns are:

AIDS TO LISTENING	CONVENTIONAL SPELLING	ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS
mi	me	me, to me
nus	nos	us, to us
lhe	lhe	to him, to her, to it
lhes	lhes	to them
u	o	him, it (*masc.*)
a	a	her, it (*fem.*)
us	os	them (*masc.*)
as	as	them (*fem.*)

When the last four pronouns are used after a verb form ending in *–mus* or after an infinitive they have an *l* prefixed to them: *lu, lus* (spelled *lo, los*), *la, las*.

PREPOSITIONS

Certain prepositions have special forms which are used when they are combined with the definite or indefinite article or with the three demonstrative pronouns given in the table on page 466. These prepositions, with the resultant forms, are:

Prep.	*With Def. Art.*	*With Indef. Art.*	*With* ESti	*With* Esi	*With* aKEli
di, *of*	du, da, etc.	dũ, duma, etc.	DESti, etc.	DEsi, etc.	daKEli, etc.
ẽ, *in*	nu, na, etc.	nũ, numa, etc.	NESti, etc.	NEsi, etc.	naKEli, etc.
por, *by*	pelu, pela, etc.	*No special form*		*No special form*	

The preposition *a*, "to," combines with the feminine form of the definite article to give *A* (singular, spelled *à*) and *AS* (plural, spelled *às*). The combination of this preposition with the masculine form of the definite article is regular (*au, aus*), but in spelling is written as one word: *ao, aos*.

VERBS

As you know, most Portuguese verb forms tell by their endings whether it is the *first person* ("I," "we") or the *third person* ("you"; "he," "she," "it," "they") performing the action, and how many actors there are, — one (singular) or more than one (plural). Such verb forms are said to be *inflected* for person and number, or are called *finite forms*. You will also remember that these finite forms fall into sets of four each, which are called tenses, as they refer to the action of the verb performed at a given time; the infinitive in Portuguese is also a tense, as it too is inflected for person and number. There are nine of these tenses in normal spoken Brazilian Portuguese. Every verb has three stems on which are formed three tenses apiece, making nine altogether; these three stems are Stem A (also called "Present" stem), Stem B (also called "Future" or "Infinitive" stem), and Stem C (also called "Preterite" stem). In addition to the finite forms, each verb has two other forms which are not inflected for person and number, and are called non-finite forms: these have the inflection of other parts of speech and include a past

participle which is an adjective, and a gerund which is an adverb. The non-finite forms are based on Stem A.

Most Portuguese verbs are of the kind called "regular," that is, they follow certain definite patterns in the way their nine tenses and three non-finite forms are constructed. There are also some which vary somewhat from the regular patterns, and hence are called "irregular." Portuguese regular verbs fall into four chief classes or *conjugations:*

I Infinitive = root + *AR*
II Infinitive = root + *ER*
III Infinitive = root + *IR*
IV Infinitive = root + *R*

For regular verbs, Stem C is the same as Stem A; this type of verb is called "weak." Many irregular verbs, however, have Stem C different from Stem A; these verbs are called "strong."

In the following table we shall list for you all the forms of four sample regular verbs, one from each conjugation. We shall not follow the traditional division into "moods" (indicative, subjunctive, infinitive), since this division does not tell us much about the way the forms are put together; instead, we shall list the tenses according to the stem (A, B, C) on which they are formed.

TABLE OF REGULAR VERBS

Conjugation	I	II	III	IV
Sample Root	fik–, *stay*	aprẽd–, *learn*	part–, *leave*	ri–, *laugh*
Formation of Infinitives:	root + AR	root + ER	root + IR	root + R
Tenses Formed on Stem A				
Present				
1st sg.	FIku	aPRẼdu	PARtu	RIu
3rd sg.	FIka	aPRẼdi	PARti	RI
1st pl.	fiKAmus	aprẽDEmus	parTImus	RImus
3rd pl.	FIkãu	aPRẼdẽ	PARtẽ	RIẽ

Imperfect

1st sg.	fiKAva	aprẽDIa	parTIa	RIa
3rd sg.	fiKAva	aprẽDIa	parTIa	RIa
1st pl.	fiKAvamus	aprẽDIamus	parTIamus	RIamus
3rd pl.	fiKAvãu	aprẽDIãu	parTIãu	RIãu

Present Subjunctive

1st sg.	FIki	aPRẼda	PARta	RIa
3rd sg.	FIki	aPRẼda	PARta	RIa
1st pl.	fiKEmus	aprẽDAmus	parTAmus	riAmus
3rd pl.	FIkẽ	aPRẼdãu	PARtãu	RIãu
Past Participle	fiKAdu	aprẽDIdu	parTIdu	RIdu
Gerund	fiKÃdu	aprẽDẼdu	parTẼdu	RĨdu

TENSES FORMED ON STEM B

Future

1st sg.	fikaREI	aprẽdeREI	partiREI	riREI
3rd sg.	fikaRA	aprẽdeRA	partiRA	riRA
1st pl.	fikaREmus	aprẽdeREmus	partiREmus	riREmus
3rd pl.	fikaRÃU	aprẽdeRÃU	partiRÃU	riRÃU

Conditional (Past Future)

1st sg.	fikaRIa	aprẽdeRIa	partiRIa	riRIa
3rd sg.	fikaRIa	aprẽdeRIa	partiRIa	riRIa
1st pl.	fikaRIamus	aprẽdeRIamus	partiRIamus	riRIamus
3rd pl.	fikaRIãu	aprẽdeRIãu	partiRIãu	riRIãu

Infinitive

1st sg.	fiKAR	aprẽDER	parTIR	RIR
3rd sg.	fiKAR	aprẽDER	parTIR	RIR
1st pl.	fiKARmus	aprẽDERmus	parTIRmus	RIRmus
3rd pl.	fiKArẽ	aprẽDErẽ	parTIrẽ	RIrẽ

TENSES FORMED ON STEM C

Future Subjunctive

1st sg.	fiKAR	aprẽDER	parTIR	RIR
3rd sg.	fiKAR	aprẽDER	parTIR	RIR
1st pl.	fiKARmus	aprẽDERmus	parTIRmus	RIRmus
3rd pl.	fiKArẽ	aprẽDErẽ	parTIrẽ	RIrẽ

Preterite

1st sg.	fiKEI	aprẽDI	parTI	RI
3rd sg.	fiKO	aprẽDIu	parTIu	RIu
1st pl.	fiKAmus	aprẽDEmus	parTImus	RImus
3rd pl.	fiKArãu	aprẽDErãu	parTIrãu	RIrãu

Past Subjunctive

1st sg.	fiKAsi	aprẽDEsi	parTIsi	RIsi
3rd sg.	fiKAsi	aprẽDEsi	parTIsi	RIsi
1st pl.	fiKAsimus	aprẽDEsimus	parTIsimus	RIsimus
3rd pl.	fiKAsẽ	aprẽDEsẽ	parTIsẽ	RIsẽ

LIST OF IRREGULAR VERBS

This list contains all the principal irregular verbs of Portuguese, listed in alphabetical order (in the transcription of our Aids to Listening), in the infinitive form. Each verb is followed by a Roman numeral indicating the conjugation it belongs to, and a letter, W for "weak" or S for "strong"; then follow all forms in which it differs from the regular verbs of its conjugation.

aBRIR, "open," III W: PAST PART. *aBÉRtu.*

adverTIR, "warn" — see *feRIR.*

agreDIR, "attack," III W: PRES. 1st sg. *aGRIdu,* 3rd sg. *aGRIdi,* 3rd pl. *aGRIdẽ;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *aGRIda,* etc. Like *agreDIR: preveNIR,* "prevent," "anticipate"; *progreDIR,* "progress"; *trãzgreDIR,* "transgress."

atraIR, "attract," III W: PRES. 1st sg. *aTRAIu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *aTRAIa,* etc. Like *atraIR: kaIR,* "fall."

aVER (spelled *haver*), "for there to be," II S; has only 3rd sg.: PRES. *A:* IMPERF. *aVIa;* PRES. SUBJ. *Azha;* FUT. *aveRA;* COND. *aveRIa;* INFIN. *aVER;* FUT. SUBJ. *oVÉR;* PRET. *Ovi;* PAST SUBJ. *oVÉsi.*

DAR, "give," IV S: PRES. 1st sg. *DO,* 3rd sg. *DA,* 1st pl. *DAmus,* 3rd pl. *DÃU;* IMPERF. 1st sg. *DAva,* etc. (like Conjugation I); PRES. SUBJ. 1st and 3rd sg. *DE,* 1st pl. *DEmus,* 3rd pl. *DEẽ;* FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *DÉR,* etc.; PRET. 1st sg. *DEI,* 3rd sg. *DEu,* 1st pl. *DÉmus,* 3rd pl. *DErãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *DÉsimus,* etc.

defeRIR, "defer" — see *feRIR.*

deVER, "owe," "ought," II W; PRES. 3rd sg. *DÉvi,* 3rd pl. *DÉvẽ.*

diverTIR, "divert" — see *feRIR.*

diZER, "say," II S: PRES. 1st sg. *DIgu,* 3rd sg. *DIS;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *DIga,* etc.; PAST PART. *DItu;* FUT. 1st sg. *diREI,* etc.; COND. 1st sg. *diRA,* etc.; FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *diSÉR,* etc.; PRET. 1st and 3rd sg. *DIsi,* 1st pl. *diSÉmus,* 3rd pl. *diSÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *diSÉsi,* etc.

dizheRIR, "digest" — see *feRIR.*

dorMIR, "sleep," III W: PRES. 1st sg. *DURmu,* 3rd sg. *DÓRmi,* 3rd pl. *DÓRmẽ;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *DURma,* etc. Like *dorMIR: koBRIR,* "cover," *toSIR,* "cough."

eskreVER, "write," II W: PAST PART. *esKRItu.*

esTAR, "be," I S: PRES. 1st sg. *esTO,* 3rd sg. *esTA,* 1st pl. *esTAmus,* 3rd pl. *esTÃU;* IMPERF. 1st sg. *esTAva,* etc. (like Conjugation I); PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *esTEzha,* etc.; FUT. SUBJ., *estiVÉR;* PRET. 1st sg. *esTIvi,* 3rd sg. *esTEvi,* 1st pl. *estiVÉmus,* 3rd pl. *estiVÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. *estiVÉsi,* etc.

faZER, "do," II S: PRES. 1st sg. *FAsu,* 3rd sg. *FAS:* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *FAsa,* etc.; PAST PART. *FEItu;* FUT. 1st sg. *faRA,* etc.; COND. 1st sg. *faRIa,* etc.; FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *fiZÉR,* etc.; PRET. 1st sg. *FIS,* 3rd sg. *FES,* 1st pl. *fiZÉmus,* 3rd pl. *fiZÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *fiZÉsi,* etc.

feRIR, "wound," III W: PRES. 1st sg. *FIru*, 3rd sg. *FEri*, 3rd pl. *FErẽ;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *FIra*, etc. Like *feRIR: adverTIR*, "warn"; *defeRIR*, "defer"; *dizheRIR*, "digest"; *diverTIR*, "divert"; *kõfeRIR*, "confer"; *kõseGIR*, "obtain"; *prefeRIR*, "prefer"; *proseGIR*, "pursue," "prosecute"; *rrefeRIR*, "refer," "report"; *rrepeTIR*, "repeat"; *seGIR*, "follow"; *serVIR*, "serve"; *vesTIR*, "dress."

friZHIR, "fry," III W: PRES. 3rd sg. *FRÉzhi*, 3rd pl. *FRÉzhẽ.*

fuZHIR, "flee," III W: PRES. 3rd sg. *FÓzhi*, 3rd pl. *FÓzhẽ.* Like *fuZHIR: kõsuMIR*, "consume"; *suBIR*, "go up"; *suMIR*, "sink."

IR, "go," IV S: PRES. 1st sg. *VO*, 3rd sg. *VA*, 1st pl. *VAmus*, 3rd pl. *VÃU;* IMPERF. 1st sg. *Ia*, etc.; PRES. SUBJ. 1st and 3rd sg. *VA*, 1st pl. *VAmus*, 3rd pl. *VÃU;* Fut. Subj., Pret., and Past Subj. same as for *SER*, "be."

kaBER, "fit in," II S: PRES. 1st sg. *KAIbu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *KAIba*, etc.; FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *koBÉR*, etc.; PRET. 1st and 3rd sg. *KObi*, 1st pl. *koBÉmus*, 3rd pl. *koBÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *koBEsi*, etc.

kaIR, "fall" — see *atraIR.*

keRER, "wish," "want," II S: PRES. 1st sg. *KÉru*, 3rd sg. *KÉR* or *KÉri*, 3rd pl. *KÉrẽ;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *KEIra*, etc.; FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *kiZÉR*, etc.; PRET. 1st and 3rd sg. *KIS*, 1st pl. *kiZÉmus*, 3rd pl. *kiZÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *kiZÉsi*, etc.

koBRIR, "cover" — *dorMIR*, and PAST PART. *kuBÉRtu.*

kõduZIR, "lead," "conduct," III W: PRES. 3rd sg. *kõDUS.*

kõfeRIR, "confer" — see *feRIR.*

konheSER, "know," II W: PRES. 3rd. sg. *kosNHÉsi*, 3rd pl. *koNHÉsẽ;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *koNHÉsa*, etc.

korTAR, "cut," I W: PRES. 1st sg. *KÓRtu*, 3rd sg. *KÓRta*, 3rd pl. *KÓRtãu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st and 3rd sg. *KÓRti*, 3rd pl. *KÓRtẽ.*

kõseGIR, "obtain" — see *feRIR.*

kõsuMIR, "consume" — see *fuZHIR.*

KRER, "believe," IV W: PRES. 1st sg. *KREIu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *KREIA*, etc.; PAST PART. *KRIdu*; PRET. 1st sg. *KRI.* Like *KRER: LER*, "read."

LER, "read" — see *KRER.*

leVAR, "raise," I W: PRES. 1st sg. *LÉvu*, 3rd sg. *LÉva*, 3rd pl. *LÉvãu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st and 3rd sg. *LEvi*, 3rd. pl. *LEvẽ.*

meDIR, "measure," III W: PRES. 1st sg. *MÉsu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *MÉsa*, etc. Like *meDIR: peDIR*, "ask."

mẽTIR, "lie" (tell a falsehood), III W: PRES. 1st sg. *MĨtu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *MĨta*, etc. Like *mẽTIR: sẽTIR*, "feel."

odiAR, "hate," I W: PRES. 1st sg. *oDEIu*, 3rd sg. *oDEIa*, 3rd pl. *oDEIãu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st and 3rd sg. *oDEIi*, 3rd pl. *oDEIẽ.* Like *odiAR: rresiAR*, "fear."

paRIR, "give birth" (said of animals), III W: PRES. 1st sg. *PAIru;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *PAIra*, etc.

peDIR, "ask" — see *meDIR.*

perDER, "lose," II W: PRES. 1st sg. *PERku;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *PERka*, etc.

poDER, "be able," II S: PRES. 1st sg. *PÓsu*, 3rd sg. *PÓde*, 3rd pl. *PÓdẽ;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *PÓsa*, etc.; FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *puDÉR*, etc.; PRET. 1st sg. *PUdi*, 3rd sg. *POdi*, 1st pl. *puDÉmus*, 3rd pl. *puDÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *puDÉsi*, etc.

POR, "put," IV S: PRES. 1st sg. *POnhu*, 3rd sg. *PÕI*, 1st pl. *POmus*, 3rd pl. *PÕẽ;* IMPERF. 1st sg. *PUnha*, etc.; PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *POnha*, etc.; FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *puZER*, etc.; PRET. 1st sg. *PUS*, 3rd sg. *POS*, 1st pl. *puZÉmus*, 3rd pl. *puZÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *puZÉsi*, etc.

prefeRIR, "prefer" — see *feRIR.*

preveNIR, "anticipate," "prevent" — see *agreDIR.*

progreDIR, "progress" — see *agreDIR.*

proseGIR, "pursue," "prosecute" — see *feRIR.*

rrefeRIR, "refer" — see *feRIR.*

rrepeTIR, "repeat" — see *feRIR.*

rresiAR, "fear" — see *odiAR.*

saBER, "know," II S: PRES. 1st sg. *SEI;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *SAIba;* FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *soBÉR*, etc.; PRET. 1st and 3rd sg. *SObi*, 1st pl. *soBÉmus*, 3rd sg. *soBÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *soBÉsi*, etc.

seGIR, "follow," III W — see *feRIR.*

serVIR, "serve," III W — see *feRIR.*

sẽTIR, "feel," III W — see *mẽTIR.*

suBIR, "go up," III W — see *fuZHIR.*

suMIR, "sink," III W — see *fuZHIR.*

TER, "have," IV S: PRES. 1st sg. *TEnhu*, 3rd sg. *TẼ*, 1st pl. *TEmus*, 3rd pl. *TẼ;* IMPERF. 1st sg. *TInha*, etc.; PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *TEnha*, etc.; PAST PART. *TIdu;* FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *tiVÉR*, etc.; PRET. 1st sg. *TIvi*, 3rd sg. *TEvi*, 1st pl. *tiVEmus*, 3rd pl. *tiVErãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *tiVÉsi*, etc.

toSIR, "cough" — see *dorMIR.*

traZER, "bring," II S: PRES. 1st sg. *TRAgũ*, 3rd sg. *TRAS;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *TRAga*, etc.; FUT. 1st sg. *traREI*, etc.; COND. 1st sg. *traRIa;* FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *troSÉR*, etc.; PRET. 1st and 3rd sg. *TROsi*, 1st pl. *troSÉmus*, 3rd pl. *troSÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *troSÉsi*, etc.

trãzgreDIR, "transgress" — see *agreDIR.*

vaLER, "be worth," II W — PRES. 1st sg. *VAlhu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *VAlha*, etc.

VER, "see," IV S: PRES. 1st sg. *VEzhu;* PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *VEzha*, etc.; PAST PART. *VIStu;* FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *VIR*, etc.; PRET. 1st sg. *VI*, 3rd sg. *VIu*, 1st pl. *VImus*, 3rd pl. *VIrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *VIsi*, etc.

vesTIR, "dress" — see *feRIR.*

VIR, "come," IV W: PRES. 1st sg. *VEnhu*, 3rd sg. *VẼ*, 1st pl. *VImus*, 3rd pl. *VẼ, VEẽ;* IMPERF. 1st sg. *VInha*, etc.; PRES. SUBJ. 1st sg. *VEnha*, etc.; PAST PART. *VĨdu;* FUT. SUBJ. 1st sg. *viÉR*, etc.; PRET. 1st sg. *VĨ*, 3rd sg. *VEIu*, 1st pl. *viÉmus*, 3rd pl. *viÉrãu;* PAST SUBJ. 1st sg. *viEsi*, etc.

VOCABULARY

PORTUGUESE–ENGLISH

The words in this vocabulary have been listed in both conventional and simplified spelling. Gender is not indicated for masculine nouns ending in **–o** and feminine nouns ending in **–a.**

A

a [a] the (*art.*)
a [a] to, at
à (= **a** + **a**) [a] to the
aberto, –a [aBÉRtu] open (*adj.*)
abril [aBRIL] April
abrir (*p.p.* **aberto**) [aBRIR (aBÉRtu)] to open
aceitar [aseiTAR] to accept
  aceita . . .? [aSEIta] will you have . . .?
acender (um fogo) [asẽDER] to light (a fire)
achar [aSHAR] to find, think
acidente *m.* [asiDẼti] accident
aço [Asu] steel
acontecer (**ç**) [akõteSER] to happen
acostumar-se [akostuMARsi] to become accustomed
açúcar *m.* [aSUkar] sugar
adubo [aDUbu] fertilizer
advogado [advoGAdu] lawyer
aéreo, –a [aÉriu] air (*adj.*), aerial
afinidade *f.* [afiniDAdi] affinity
agência [aZHẼsia] agency
agora [aGÓra] now
agosto [aGOStu] August
agradável [agraDAvél] pleasant
água [Agua] water
aí [aI] there (*near person spoken to*)
ainda [aĨda] yet, still
  ainda bem [aĨda‿BẼ] it's fine
  ainda que [aĨda‿ke] though, even though
ajudar [azhuDAR] to help
álcool [ALkol (ALku)] alcohol
alemão, alemã [aleMÃU, aleMÃ] German (*adj.*)
alfaiate *m.* [alfaIAti] tailor
algodão *m.* [algoDÃU] cotton
  de algodão [di‿algoDÃU] made of cotton
alguém [alGẼ] somebody, someone
alguns, algumas [alGŨS, alGUmas] some, any
alí [aLI] there
  alí adiante [aLI‿aDIÃti] ahead there
almoçar [almoSAR] to eat the noon meal
alô [aLO] hello (*over phone*)
alto, –a [ALtu] high, tall
alto! [ALtu] halt!
amanhã [amaNHÃ] tomorrow
amarelo, –a [amaRÉlu] yellow
Amazonas *m. sing.* [amaZOnas] Amazon (River); State of Amazonas
americano, –a [ameriKAnu] American
amigo, amiga [aMIgu, aMIga] friend
amizade *f.* [amiZAdi] friendship
amor *m.* [aMOR] love
amostra [aMÓStra] sample
amputar [ãpuTAR] to amputate
analfabeto [analfaBEtu] illiterate
andar [ãDAR] to walk, go on foot; go (*machinery*)
  andávamos [ãDAvàmus] we used to walk
  ande depressa! [Ãdi diPRÉsa] hurry up!
animal, –ais *m.* [aniMAL] animal
ano [Anu] year
antes [Ãtis] before (*adv.*)
  antes de [Ãtiz‿di] before (*prep.*)
  antes que [Ãtis‿ke] before (*conj.*)
antigo, –a [ãTIgu] ancient, old; former
antisséptico [ãtiSÉtiku] antiseptic
ao (= **a** + **o**) [au] to the
aos (= **a** + **os**) [aus, auz] to the
apagar (um fogo) [apaGAR (ũ‿FOgu)] to put out (a fire)
apanhar [apaNHAR] to pick up

aparelho [apaRElhu] apparatus, instrument
apreciar [apreSIAR] to appreciate
aprender [aprẽDER] to learn
apresentar [aprezẽTAR] to present; introduce
  apresento [apreZẼtu] (may) I present
aquêle, aquela [aKEli, aKÉla] that, that one (*farthest from speaker*)
aquí [aKI] here
ar *m.* [AR] air
  com ar condicionado [kõ‿AR‿kõdisioNAdu] with air-conditioning
área [Aria] area
argentino, –a [arzhẽTInu] Argentine
arma [ARma] weapon
  as armas [az‿ARmas] arms, munitions
armário [arMAriu] closet, cupboard
  armário de roupa [arMAriu‿di‿RROpa] clothes closet
armazém *m.* [armaZẼ] grocery store, warehouse
arquivar [arkiVAR] to file
arquivo [arKIvu] file
arranjar [arrãZHAR] to obtain, arrange, get, secure
arriscado, –a [arrisKAdu] dangerous
arte *f.* [ARti] art
artificial [artifiSIAL] artificial
artigo [arTIgu] article
artista *m. or f.* [arTISta] artist, actor
árvore *f.* [ARvori] tree
às (= **a** + **as**) [as, az] to the
aspiração *f.* [aspiraSÃU] aspiration
assar [aSAR] to roast, bake
  assado [aSAdu] roasted, baked
  o assado [aSAdu] roast meat
assim [aSĨ] so, like this, this way
assinar [asiNAR] to sign
assistência [asisTÊsia] ambulance; assistance
assunto [aSŨtu] matter, subject, idea
atacar [ataKAR] to attack
atadura [ataDUra] bandage
ataque *m.* [aTAki] attack
até [aTÉ] until (*prep.*)
  até logo [aTÉ LÓgu] good-bye (I'll see you in a short while)
  até que [aTÉ‿ke] until (*conj.*)
  até a volta [aTÉ‿a‿VÓLta] good-bye (until you come back)
atenção *f.* [atẽSÃU] attention
atender [atẽDER] to attend to, give attention to
atrás [aTRAS] behind (*adv.*)
  atrás de [aTRAZ‿di] behind (*prep.*)
atrasado, –a [atraZAdu] late, behind schedule
aumentar [aumẽTAR] to increase
autêntico, –a [auTẼtiku] authentic
automóvel, –veis *m.* [autoMÓvél] automobile
  de automóvel [di‿autoMÓvél] by automobile
avançar [avãSAR] to advance
aviação *f.* [aviaSÃU] aviation
aviador *m.* [aviaDOR] aviator
avião *m.* [aVIÃU] airplane
aviso [aVIzu] warning, notice
azul [aZUL] blue

B

bagagem *f.* [baGAzhẽ] luggage
a **Baía** [baIa] Bahia
baixo, –a [BAshu] low, short
  em baixo [ẽ‿BAshu] below, downstairs (*adv.*)
bala [BAla] bullet, cannon ball
banco [BÃku] bank; bench
banheira [baNHEIra] bathtub
banheiro [baNHEIru] bathroom
banho [BAnhu] bath
  banho de mar [BAnhu‿di‿MAR] sea bathing
  banho de sol [BAnhu‿di‿SÓL] sun bath
baralho de cartas *m.* [baRAlhu‿di‿KARtas] deck of cards
barba [BARba] beard
barbeiro [barBEIru] barber
barulho [baRUlhu] noise
base *f.* [BAzi] base, basis
basquete *m.* [basKÉti] basketball
bastante [basTÃti] enough, plenty, quite, sufficient
batata [baTAta] potato
  batata doce [baTAta DOsi] sweet potato
beber [beBER] to drink
Belém [beLẼ] Belém (*port of Pará*)
bem [BẼ] well
  estar bem [esTAR‿BẼ] to be comfortable
bicicleta [bisiKLÉta] bicycle
bife *m.* [BIfi] beefsteak
bilhete *m.* [biLHEti] ticket (*train, theater*)
  bilhete de ida [biLHEti‿di‿Ida] one-way ticket
  bilhete de ida e volta [biLHEti‿di‿Ida‿i‿VÓLta] round-trip ticket
boas tardes [BOas‿TARdis] good afternoon
boca [BOka] mouth
boi *m.* [BOI] ox
bola [BÓla] ball
bolso [BOLsu] pocket

bom, boa, bons, boas [BÕ, BOa, BÕS, BOas] good
estou bom [esTO BÕ] I am well (*in health*)
bom dia, bons dias [BÕ‿DIa, BÕZ‿DIas] good morning
bomba [BÕba] bomb
bombardeio [bõbarDEiu] bombardment
bomzinho, boazinha [bõZInhu, boaZInha] rather good; not so good
bonde *m.* [BÕdi] streetcar
bonito, –a [boNItu] pretty, handsome, good-looking
borracha [boRRAsha] rubber
botão *m.* [boTÃU] button
botequim *m.* [boteKĨ (butiKĨ)] tavern, beer joint
boxe *m.* [BÓKsi] boxing
braço [BRAsu] arm
branco, –a [BRÃku] white
o **Brasil** [u‿braZIL] Brazil
brasileiro, –a [braziLEIru] Brazilian
à brasileira [A‿braziLEIra] Brazilian style
brincar (–**quei**) [brĩKAR] to play, joke
burro [BUrru] donkey
buzinar [buziNAR] to blow the horn

C

cabeça [kaBEsa] head
cabelo [kaBElu] hair
cacau *m.* [kaKAU] cocoa
cachimbo [kaSHĨbu] pipe
cachorro quente *m.* [kaSHOrru‿KẼti] hot dog
cada [KAda] each
cada um, cada uma [KAda‿Ũ, KAda‿Uma] each one
cadeira [kaDEIra] chair
caderneta [kaderNEta] booklet, small notebook
caderneta de chofer [kaderNEta‿di‿shoFÉR] driver's license
café *m.* [kaFÉ] coffee; café
café da manhã [kaFÉ‿da‿maNHÃ] breakfast
cafézinho [kaféZInhu] small cup of coffee
cair [kaIR] to fall
caixa [KAsha] box; cashier's booth
caixa de correio [KAsha‿di‿koRREiu] mailbox (*on street*)
caixa de chapéus [KAsha‿di‿shaPÉUS] hatbox
Caixa Econômica [KAsha‿ekoNOmika] savings bank
caixa postal [KAsha‿posTAL] mailbox (*in post office*)
na caixa [na‿KAsha] at the cashier's
caixeiro [kaSHEIru] clerk (*in a store*)
caixeiro-viajante [kaSHEIru‿viaZHÃti] traveling salesman
calçada [kalSAda] sidewalk
calças *f. pl.* [KALsas] trousers
Califórnia [kaliFÓRnia] California
calor *m.* [kaLOR] heat
estar com calor [esTAR‿kõ‿kaLOR] to be warm
faz calor [FAS‿kaLOR] it is warm
cama [KAma] bed
ir para a cama [IR PAra‿a‿KAma] to go to bed
Câmara [KAmara] Congress
câmbio [KÃbiu] rate of exchange
caminhão *m.* [kamiNHÃU] truck
camisa [kaMIza] shirt
campeão *m.* [kãPIÃU] champion
campo [KÃpu] field; country
cana de açúcar [KAna‿di‿aSUkar] sugar cane
caneta [kaNEta] pen
canhão *m.* [kaNHÃU] cannon
canivete *m.* [kaniVÉti] penknife
cansado, –a [kãSAdu] tired, worn out
cansar-se [kãSARsi] to become tired
capaz [kaPAS] capable
capinar [kapiNAR] to hoe, weed
capital *m.* [kapiTAL] capital (*finance*)
capitão *m.* [kapiTÃU] captain
carioca [kaRIÓka] Carioca (*born in Rio City*)
carne *f.* [KARni] meat
carne assada [KARni‿aSAda] roast meat
carne de porco [KARni‿di‿PORku] pork
carne de vaca [KARni‿di‿VAka] beef
caro, –a [KAru] dear, expensive
carregador *m.* [karregaDOR] porter, carrier
carregar [karreGAR] to carry
carro [KArru] car (*train and automobile*), wagon, carriage
carro de bagagem [KArru‿di‿baGAzhẽ] baggage car (*train*)
carro dormitório [KArru‿dormiTÓriu] sleeping car
carro de passageiros [KArru‿di‿pasaZHEIrus] passenger car
carro restaurante [KArru‿rrestauRÃti] dining car
carta [KARta] letter
cartão postal *m.* [karTÃU‿posTAL] post card
carteira [karTEIra] wallet
carteiro [karTEIru] mailman
carvão *m.* [karVÃU] coal, charcoal

carvão de pedra [karVÃU‿di‿PÉdra] coal (*mineral*)
casa [KAza] house
casa de saúde [KAza‿di‿saUdi] private hospital
casado, –a [kaZAdu] married
caso [KAzu] case, in case
no caso [nu‿KAzu] in case
castanha do Pará [kasTAnha‿du‿paRA] Brazil nut
católico [kaTÓliku] Catholic
cavalo [kaVAlu] horse
a cavalo [a‿kaVAlu] on horseback
cedo [SEdu] early (*adv.*)
célebre [SÉlebri] celebrated, famous
cem [SẼ] one hundred
cenoura [seNOra] carrot
centavo [sẽTAvu] $\frac{1}{100}$ *of a cruzeiro*
cento [SẼtu] *unit of 100*
central [sẽTRAL] central
a central [a‿sẽTRAL] telephone operator
certeza [serTEza] certainty
com certeza [kõ‿serTEza] of course
ter certeza [TER‿serTEza] to be sure
certo, –a [SÉRtu] correct, O.K.
cerveja [serVEzha] beer
cesto [SEStu] basket
céu *m.* [SÉu] sky, heaven
chamar [shaMAR] to call
chamar-se [shaMARsi] to be called
chão *m.* [SHÃU] ground
chapéu *m.* [shaPÉU] hat
chapéu de chuva [shaPÉU‿di‿SHUva] umbrella
chave *f.* [SHAvi] key
chefe *m.* [SHEfi] chief, head (*of office*)
chegar (–**guei**) [sheGAR] to arrive
cheio, –a [SHEiu] full
cheque *m.* [SHÉki] check (*bank*)
chícara [SHIkara] cup
chocolate *m.* [shokoLAti] chocolate
chofer (**chauffeur**) *m.* [shoFÉR] chauffeur
chover [shoVER] to rain
chuva [SHUva] rain
chuveiro [shuVEIru] shower (*bath*)
cidade *f.* [siDAdi] city
cigarro [siGArru] cigarette
cima [SIma] top
em cima [ẽ‿SIma] on top, above, upstairs (*adv.*)
em cima de [ẽ‿SIma‿di] on top (*prep.*)
para cima [para‿SIma] upwards
cinco [SĨku] five
cinema *m.* [siNEma] movies
civil [siVIL] civilian
claro, –a [KLAru] light, clear
classe *f.* [KLAsi] class
primeira classe [priMEIra‿KLAsi] first-class
segunda classe [seGŨda‿KLAsi] second-class
clima *m.* [KLIma] climate
cobertor *m.* [koberTOR] blanket
cobrir (*p.p.* **coberto**) [koBRIR (koBÉRtu)] to cover
coisa (**cousa**) [KOIza (KOza)] thing
colchão [kolSHÃU] mattress
colher [koLHER] to gather, pick
colher *f.* [kuLHER (koLHER)] spoon
colher de café [koLHER‿di‿kaFÉ] coffee spoon
colher de chá [koLHER‿di‿SHA] tea-spoon
colher de sopa [koLHER‿di‿SOpa] soup spoon
colorido [koloRIdo] color
com [kõ] with
com ar conditionado [kõ‿AR‿kõdisioNAdu] with air conditioning
comandante [komãDÃti] *m.* commander; captain of a ship
comboio [kõBOiu] convoy
combustível *m.* [kõbusTIvél] fuel
começar [komeSAR] to begin
comer [koMER] to eat
comercial [komerSIAL] commercial, business
comércio [koMÉRsiu] commerce, trade, business
comí [koMI] I ate
comida [koMIda] food
comigo [koMIgu] with me
como [KOmu] how
como não! [KOmu‿NÃU] why certainly! of course!
como se diz . . . [KOmu‿si‿DIS] how does one say . . .
como vai? [KOmu‿VAI] how are you?
companheiro [kõpaNHEIru] companion
companhia [kõpaNHIa] company
compositor *m.* [kõpoziTOR] composer
compra [KÕpra] purchase
fazer compras [faZER‿KÕpras] to shop
comprar [kõPRAR] to buy
compreender [kõpriẽDER] to understand
comprido, –a [kõPRIdu] long
concêrto [kõSERtu] concert
concêrto sinfônico [kõSERtu‿sĩFOniku] symphonic concert
condição, –ões *f.* [kõdiSÃU] condition

conhecer (ç) [konheSER] to be acquainted with
conhecê-lo [kõnheSElu] to know it (*m.*)
conhecido [konheSIdu] known (*p.p.*)
conosco [koNOSku] with us
consertar [kõserTAR] to fix, mend
conserto [kõSERtu] repair (*n.*)
conserva [kõSERva] canned goods
de conserva [di‿kõSERva] canned
em conserva [ẽ‿kõSERva] canned
constituição *f.* [kõstituiSÃU] constitution
consultar [kõsulTAR] to consult
consumo [kõSUmu] consumption
conta [KÕta] bill, note of expense; account
contagioso, –osa [kõtaZHIOzu, –Óza] contagious
contente [kõTẼti] happy, glad, pleased
continuar [kõtiNUAR] to continue
contra [KÕtra] against
conversar [kõverSAR] to converse, talk (about); visit
copeira [koPEIra] waitress
copo [KÓpu] glass (*drinking*)
coqueiro [koKEIru] coconut palm tree
côr, côres [KOR, KOris] color
de côr [di‿KOR] colored
coração *m.* [koraSÃU] heart
coragem *f.* [koRAzhẽ] courage
o **Corcovado** [u‿korkoVAdu] Hunchback (*mountain in Rio*)
cordão *m.* [korDÃU] string
correio [koRREiu] mail, post office
pela volta do correio [PEla‿VÓLta‿du‿koRREiu] by return mail
correr [koRRER] to run
correspondência [korrespõDẼsia] correspondence
correspondente [korrespõDẼti] corresponding
corrida [koRRIda] race
corrida a pé [koRRIda‿a‿PÉ] foot race
corrida de cavalos [koRRIda‿di‿kaVAlus] horse race
cortar [korTAR] to cut
costa [KÓSta] coast
costas *f. pl.* [KÓStas] back (*man, animals*)
cousa (coisa) [KOza (KOIza)] thing
couve *f.* [KOvi] collards (*a kind of cale*)
cozinhar [koziNHAR] to cook
cozinheira [koziNHEIra] cook *f.*
cozinheiro [koziNHEIru] cook *m.*
crer [KRER] to believe
crescer (ç) [kreSER] to grow
criança [KRIÃsa] child
criar [KRIAR] to raise (*cattle*)
cruzeiro [kruZEIru] cruzeiro (*unit of Brazilian money, worth about five cents*)
Cruz Vermelha *f.* [KRUZ‿verMElha] Red Cross
cuidado [kuiDAdu] care
com cuidado [kõ‿kuiDAdu] carefully
cuidado! [kuiDAdu] take care!
cuidadoso, –osa [kuidaDOzu, –Óza] careful
cujo, –a [KUzhu] whose
cultura [kulTUra] culture, cultivation, planting
cultural [kultuRAL] cultural
curto, –a [KURtu] short (*in length*)
curva [KURva] curve
custar [kusTAR] to cost

D

dá (*pres. of* **dar**) [DA] you give; he, she gives
dalí [daLI] from there
dançar [dãSAR] to dance
daquí [daKI] from here, of here
dar (*irreg.*) [DAR] to give
dar bem [DAR BẼ] to grow well
dar os parabens [DAR‿us‿paraBẼS] to congratulate
dar troco de [DAR‿TROku‿di] to break a bill, return change
dar um passeio [DAR‿ũ‿paSEyu] to take a walk
data [DAta] date
de [di] of, from
decidir [desiDIR] to decide
decreto [deKRÉtu] executive order
dedo [DEdu] finger, toe
defender-se [defẽDERsi] to defend oneself
dei (*pret. of* **dar**) [DEI] I gave
deixar [deSHAR] to leave, let; permit
deixar cair [deSHAR‿kaIR] to drop
dêle, dela [DEli, DÉla] his, hers, her
dêles [DElis] of them
democracia [demokraSIa] democracy
democrático, –a [demoKRAtiku] democratic
de modo que [di‿MÓdu‿ke] so that
de nada [di‿NAda] you're welcome; it's nothing
dente *m.* [DẼti] tooth
dentro [DẼtru] inside (*adv.*)
dentro de [DẼtru‿di] inside (*prep.*)
depois [diPOIS] afterwards, later (*adv.*)
depois de [diPOIZ‿di] after (*prep.*)
depois que [diPOIS‿ke] after (*conj.*)
depressa [diPRÉsa] quickly, fast
de repente [di‿rrePẼti] suddenly
descansar [deskãSAR] to rest
descer (ç) [deSER] to descend, get down, go down

descuidado, –a [deskuiDAdu] careless, sloppy
desculpar [diskulPAR] to excuse
desculpe [disKULpi] excuse me
desde que [DEZdi‿ke] since (*time*)
desenvolver [dezẽvolVER] to develop
desinfetar [dezĩfeTAR] to disinfect
desligar [dezliGAR] to disconnect, turn off, cut off
despir-se (dispo) [desPIRsi (DISpu)] to undress
destróier *m.* [desTRÓiér] destroyer (*ship*)
deu (*pret. of* **dar**) [DEu] you, he, she gave
Deus [DÉUS] God
devagar [divaGAR] slowly
dever [deVER] to owe; should, ought, must
dez [DÉS] ten
dezembro [deZẼbru] December
dia *m.* [DIa] day
  bons dias [BÕZ‿DIas] good morning
  dia de anos [DIa‿di‿Anus] birthday
diabo [DIAbu] devil; damn!
diferença [difeRẼsa] difference
diferente [difeRẼti] different
difícil [diFIsil] difficult
dificuldade *f.* [difikulDAdi] difficulty
dinheiro [diNHEIru] money
diplomata *m.* [diploMAta] diplomat
direito, –a [diREItu] right, properly, in the correct way
  à direita [A‿diREIta] to the right
diretor *m.* [direTOR] director, president (*of a company*)
discutir [diskuTIR] to discuss
disse (*pret. of* **dizer**) [DIsi] I, you, he, she said
distância [disTÃsia] distance
ditador [ditaDOR] dictator
dizer (*irreg.*) [diZER] to say
  dizemos [diZEmus] we say
do, da, dos, das [du, da, dus, das] to the, from the
do que [du‿ke] than
doce [DOsi] sweet (*adj.*); dessert (*noun m.*)
doença [DUẼsa] sickness, illness
doente [DUẼti] sick, ill
doente *m. and f.* [DUẼti] patient
doer [DUER] to hurt, pain
dois *m.*, **duas** *f.* [DOIS, DUas] two
domingo [doMĨgu] Sunday
Dona [DOna] Miss *or* Mrs. (*used before lady's given name*)
dono [DOnu] proprietor, man (*of the house*)
dor *f.* [DOR] pain
  dor de cabeça [DOR‿di‿kaBEsa] headache
dormir (durmo) [dorMIR (DURmu)] to sleep
dormitório [dormiTÓriu] dormitory
dou (*pres. of* **dar**) [DO] I give
duas (*see* **dois**) [DUas] two
durante [duRÃti] during
duro, –a [DUru] hard
dúzia [DUzia] dozen
  meia-dúzia [MEIa‿DUzia] half a dozen

E

e [i] and
é (*pres. of* **ser**) [É] is, are
economizar [ekonomiZAR] to economize
educação *f.* [edukaSÃU] education
ela [Éla] she
êle [Eli] he
em (*see* **no, na,** *etc.*) [ẽ] in, on
embrulho [ẽBRUlhu] package, wrapped bundle
empregada [ẽpreGAda] employee (*f.*); maid
empregado [ẽpreGAdu] employee (*m.*)
emprêgo [ẽPREgu] job, employment
empurrar [ẽpuRRAR] to push, shove
encher [ẽSHER] to fill
encomendar [ẽkomẽDAR] to order, put in an order for
encontrar [ẽkõTRAR] to find, meet
encontro [ẽKÕtru] meeting
  encontro marcado [ẽKÕtru‿marKAdu] appointment
enderêço [ẽdeREsu] address
enfermaria [ẽfermaRIa] ward (*in hospital*)
enfermeira [ẽferMEIra] nurse
enfrentar [ẽfrẽTAR] to confront
engomar [ẽgoMAR] to starch
  engomado [ẽgoMAdu] starched
engraxar [ẽgraSHAR] to polish
enquanto [ẽKUÃtu] while
ensinar [ẽsiNAR] to teach
ensino [ẽSInu] teaching, education
então [ẽTÃU] then, at that time
entrar [ẽTRAR] to enter, go in
entre [Ẽtri] between, among
entregar [ẽtreGAR] to deliver, hand over
entusiasmado, –a [ẽtuziazMAdu] enthusiastic
envelope *m.* [ẽveLÓpi] envelope
enxugar-se [ẽshuGARsi] to dry, dry oneself
equipe *f.* [eKIpi] team
era [Éra] I, you, he, she used to be
errar [eRRAR] to make mistakes
  errado, –a [eRRAdu] wrong
escola [esKÓla] school
escolher [eskoLHER] to choose

escôva [esKOva] brush
escôva de dentes [esKOva‿di‿DẼtis] toothbrush
escovar [eskoVAR] to brush
escrever (*p.p.* **escrito**) [eskreVER (esKRItu)] to write (*p.p.* written)
escritor *m.* [eskriTOR] writer
escritório [eskriTÓriu] office
escuro, –a [esKUru] dark
esfôrço [esFORsu] effort
espanhol [espaNHÓL] Spanish
esparadrapo [esparaDRApu] adhesive tape
especial [espeSIAL] special
espelho [esPElhu] mirror
esperar [espeRAR] to wait, wait for, expect, hope
espírito [esPIritu] spirit; sense of humor
esporte *m.* [esPÓRti] sport
esquecer-se (de) [eskeSERsi‿(di)] to forget
esquerdo, –a [esKERdu] left
à esquerda [a‿esKERda] to the left
esta [ESta] this (*f.*)
estação *f.* [estaSÃU] station
estacionar [estasioNAR] to park
estado [esTAdu] state
Estados Unidos [esTAduz‿uNIdus] United States
estão (*pres. of* **estar**) [esTÃU] they are
estar (*irreg.*) [esTAR] to be
estar bem [esTAR‿BẼ] to be comfortable
estar bom [esTAR‿BÕ] to be well (*in health*)
estar chovendo [esTAR shoVẼdu] to be raining
estar com calor [esTAR‿kõ‿kaLOR] to be warm
estar com fome [esTAR‿kõ‿FOmi] to be hungry
estar com frio [esTAR‿kõ‿FRIu] to be cold
estar com pressa [esTAR‿kõ‿PREsa] to be in a hurry
estar com sêde [esTAR‿kõ‿SEdi] to be thirsty
estar com um amigo [esTAR‿kõ‿ũ‿aMIgu] to visit with a friend
estar com vontade de [esTAR‿kõ‿võTAdi‿di] to have a notion
estar de volta [esTAR‿di‿VÓLta] to be back, be on the way back
estar em casa [esTAR‿ẽ‿KAza] to be at home
estar muito bem [esTAR‿MÕItu‿BẼ] O.K., that's fine
estar na mesa [esTAR‿na‿MEza] to be on the table; dinner's served
estou satisfeito [esTO satisFEItu] I've had enough
estátua [esTAtua] statue
êste, esta, êstes, estas [ESti, ÉSta, EStis, ÉStas] this, these
estenografia [estenograFIa] shorthand
esteve [esTEvi] (*pret. of* **estar**) you, he, she was
estive [esTIvi] (*pret. of* **estar**) I was
estômago [esTOmagu] stomach
estrada [esTRAda] road
estrada de automóvel [esTRAda‿di‿autoMÓvél] highway
estrada de ferro [esTRAda‿di‿FÉrru] railroad
estragar [estraGAR] to spoil
estragado, –a [estraGAdu] spoiled
estrangeiro, –a [estrãZHEIru] foreign
estrangeiro [estrãZHEIru] foreigner; foreign country
estudar [estuDAR] to study
eu [EU] I
Europa [euRÓpa] Europe
evacuar [evaKUAR] to evacuate
examinar [ezamiNAR] to examine
exemplo [eZẼplu] example
por exemplo [por‿eZẼplu] for example
exercício [ezerSIsiu] exercise
exército [eZÉRsitu] army
explicar [espliKAR] to explain
exportar [esporTAR] to export

F

fábrica [FAbrika] factory
fabricar [fabriKAR] to manufacture
faca [FAka] knife
fácil [FAsil] easy
falar [faLAR] to speak, talk
falar mal de [faLAR‿MAL‿di] to gossip, speak ill of
falta [FALta] lack
família [faMIlia] family
fará [faRA] (*fut. of* **fazer**) will make
farinha [faRInha] flour
farinha de milho [faRInha‿di‿MIlhu] cornmeal
farinha de trigo [faRInha‿di‿TRIgu] wheat flour
farmácia [farMAsia] drugstore
fase *f.* [FAzi] stage, phase
favor *m.* [faVOR] favor
faça o favor de [FAsa‿u‿faVOR‿di] please (do)

fazenda [faZẼda] ranch, large farm; material, goods
fazer (*irreg.*) [faZER] to make, do
faz (*pres. of* **fazer**) [FAS] he, she makes; you make
faz calor [FAS‿kaLOR] it is hot
faz frio [FAS‿FRIu] it is cold
faz sol [FAS‿SOL] it is sunny
fazer anos [faZER‿Anus] to have a birthday
fazer a barba [faZER‿a‿BARba] to shave, be shaved
fazer compras [faZER‿KÕpras] to shop
fazer fogo contra [faZER‿FOgu‿KÕtra] to fire upon
fazer perguntas [faZER‿perGŨtas] to ask questions
fazer sinais [faZER‿siNAIS] to make signs
febre *f.* [FÉbri] fever
fechar [feSHAR] to close, shut
fechado [feSHAdu] shut
fechar um negócio [feSHAR‿ũ‿neGÓsiu] to close a deal
feira [FEIra] street market
feliz [feLIS] fortunate, lucky, happy
seja feliz [SEja‿feLIS] may you succeed
ser feliz [SER‿feLIS] to be happy, succeed
ferido [feRIdu] wounded man
ferimento [feriMẼtu] wound
ferir (firo) [feRIR (FIru)] to wound
ferro [FÉrru] iron
festa [FÉSta] party, celebration
fevereiro [feveREIru] February
fêz (*pret. of* **fazer**) [FES] you, he, she did *or* made
ficar (–**quei**) [fiKAR] to stay, remain, become
ficar com [fiKAR‿kõ] to take (*something for sale*)
ficar com sono [fiKAR‿kõ‿SOnu] to become sleepy
ficar contente [fiKAR‿kõTẼti] to be pleased
ficar muito obrigado [fiKAR‿MŨItu‿obriGAdu] to be much obliged
ficar quieto [fiKAR‿KIÉtu] to keep quiet, shut up
ficar satisfeito [fiKAR‿satisFEItu] to be glad
filha [FIlha] daughter
filho [FIlhu] son
filhos [FIlhus] children
filme *m.* [FILmi] film
fiz (*pret. of* **fazer**) [FIS] I did *or* made
flor *f.* [FLOR] flower
floresta [floRÉSta] forest
fogo [FOgu] fire
fazer fogo contra [faZER‿FOgu‿KÕtra] to fire upon
fogo! [FOgu] fire!
foi (*pret. of* **ser**) [FOI] you, he, she went (was)
fome *f.* [FOmi] hunger
estar com fome [esTAR‿kõ‿FOmi] to be hungry
ficar com fome [fiKAR‿kõ‿FOmi] to get hungry
fomos (*pret. of* **ser**) [FOmus] we went
fora [FÓra] outside (*adv.*)
foram (*pret. of* **ser**) [FOrãu] they went, you folks went
formiga [forMIga] ant
fornecer (ç) [forneSER] to furnish
fornecimento [fornesiMẼtu] supply
forte [FÓRti] strong; healthy
fósforo [FÓSforu] match
fraco, –a [FRAku] weak
francês [frãSES] French
freio [FREiu] brake
frente *f.* [FRẼti] front, front line
fresco, –a [FRESku] cool, fresh
frio, –a [FRIu] cold
estar com frio [esTAR‿kõ‿FRIu] to be cold
frito, –a [FRItu] fried
fruta [FRUta] fruit
fui (*pret. of* **ser**) [FUI] I went (was)
fumar [fuMAR] to smoke
funcionar [fũsioNAR] to function, go
futebol *m.* [futiBÓL] football
futuro *m.* [fuTUru] future
fuzil *m.* [fuZIL] soldier's rifle
Fuzileiro Naval *m.* [fuziLEIru‿naVAL] Marine

G

gado [GAdu] cattle
galinha [gaLInha] chicken
ganhar [gaNHAR] to gain, win, earn
garage *f.* [gaRAzhi] garage
garantir [garãTIR] to guarantee, assure
garçon *m.* [garSÕ] waiter
garfo [GARfu] fork
garrafa [gaRRAfa] bottle
gasolina [gazoLIna] gasoline
gastar [gasTAR] to spend, use up
gêlo [ZHElu] ice
general *m.* [zheneRAL] general
gente *f.* [ZHẼti] people
geral [zheRAL] general
geralmente [zheralMẼti] generally
gerente *m.* [zheRẼti] manager

gilete *f.* [zhiLÉti] safety razor
Glória [GLÓria] Gloria
goal *m.* [GOL] goal
goalkeeper *m.* [golKIpa] goalkeeper
gorgeta [gorZHEta] tip
gostar (de) [gosTAR (di)] to like
  gostar mais (de) [gosTAR MAIS (di)] to like better, prefer
  gostaria [gostaRIa] I would like
governar [goverNAR] to govern
govêrno [goVERnu] government
grande [GRÃdi] large, big, great
gravata [graVAta] necktie
grave [GRAvi] grave, serious
guarda *m.* [GUARda] policeman, watchman
guardar [guarDAR] to keep, put away; guard, save
guerra [GÉrra] war
guiar [giAR] to drive

H

há (*pres. of* **haver**) [A] there is, there are
  há mais tempo [A‿MAIS‿TÊpu] sooner
habitante [abiTÃti] inhabitant
haver (*see Unit 13*) [aVER] to have, be
  havia [haVIa] there used to be
hoje [Ozhi] today
homem *m.* [Ómẽ] man
hora [Óra] hour
  a hora marcada [a‿Óra‿marKAda] appointment
  a que hora . . . [a‿ke‿Óra . . .] at what time . . .
  é hora de comer [É‿Óra‿di‿koMER] it is time to eat
  é uma hora [É‿uma‿Óra] it's one o'clock
  que horas são? [ki‿Óras‿SÃU] what time is it?
  ter hora marcada [TER‿Óra‿marKAda] to have an appointment
horário [oRAriu] schedule, timetable
  está no horário [esTA‿nu‿oRAriu] it's on schedule
horrível [oRRIvél] horrible, awful
  que coisa horrível! [ke‿KOIza‿oRRIvél] how awful!
hospital *m.* [ospiTAL] hospital
  hospital de sangue [ospiTAL‿di‿SÃgi] field hospital
hotel *m.* [oTÉL] hotel

I

ia (*imperf. of* **ir**) [Ia] I, you, he, she used to go
igreja [iGREzha] church
igual [iGUAL] equal
ilha [Ilha] island
imediatamente [imediataMẼti] immediately
imperador *m.* [ĩperaDOR] emperor
impermeável *m.* [ĩperMIAvél] raincoat
importante [ĩporTÃti] important
importar [ĩporTAR] to import
os **impressos** [oz‿ĩPRÉsus] printed matter
índio *m.* [Ĩdiu] Indian
indústria [ĩDUStria] industry
industrial [ĩdusTRIAL] industrial
infecção [ĩfekSÃU] infection
infelizmente [ĩfelizMẼti] unfortunately
influência [ĩfluẼsia] influence
influenciar [ĩfluẽsiAR] to influence
informação *f.* [ĩformaSÃU] information
Inglaterra [ĩglaTÉrra] England
inglês [ĩGLES] English, Englishman
inimigo [iniMIgu] enemy
inoculação *f.* [inokulaSÃU] inoculation
inteiro, –a [ĩTEIru] entire, whole
inteligente [ĩteliZHẼti] intelligent
interessante [ĩtereSÃti] interesting
interessar [ĩtereSAR] to be interesting, interest
interior [ĩteRIOR] interior
ir (*irreg.*) [IR] to go
  ir para casa [IR‿para‿KAza] to go home
irmã [irMÃ] sister
irmão *m.* [irMÃU] brother
isto [IStu] this (*neuter*)
italiano, –a [itaLIAnu] Italian

J

já [ZHA] already, right away, immediately
janeiro [zhaNEIru] January
janela [zhaNÉla] window
jantar [zhãTAR] to dine (*v.*); dinner (*n.m.*)
japonês, japonêsa [zhapoNES, zhapoNEza] Japanese
João [ZHUÃU] John
Joãozinho [zhuãuZInhu] Johnny
jogador *m.* [zhogaDOR] player, gambler
jogar [zhoGAR] to throw, play (*games, cards*)
jogo [ZHOgu] game, gambling
Jorge [ZHÓRzhi] George
jornal *m.* [zhorNAL] newspaper
José [zhuZÉ] Joseph
juiz *m.* [ZHUIS] judge
julho [ZHUlhu] July
junho [ZHUnhu] June
junto [ZHŨtu] together
os **juros** [uz‿ZHUrus] interest (*on money*)

L

lá [LA] there, at that place
lã [LÃ] wool
  de lã [di‿LÃ] woolen
lado [LAdu] side
lago [LAgu] lake, pond
lanche *m.* [LÃshi] light lunch
lapis *m.* [LApis] pencil
laranja [laRÃzha] orange
laranjeira [larãZHEIra] orange tree
lata [LAta] can
lavadeira [lavaDEIra] washwoman
lavandaria [lavãdaRIa] laundry
lavar [laVAR] to wash
lavatório [lavaTÓriu] lavatory
lavrador *m.* [lavraDOR] farmer
legume *m.* [leGUmi] vegetable
lei *f.* [LEI] law
leite *m.* [LEIti] milk
leito [LEItu] berth
lembrança [lẽBRÃsa] gift, remembrance, souvenir
  dê lembranças a . . . [DE‿lẽBRÃsaz‿a . . .] give my regards to . . .
lembrar-se (de) [lẽBRARsi (di)] to remember
lenço [LẼsu] handkerchief
ler [LER] to read
leste [LÉSti] east
levantar-se [levãTARsi] to rise, get up
levar [leVAR] to take, carry with one
  levar em conta [leVAR‿ẽ‿KÕta] to take into account
leve [LÉvi] light (*weight*)
lhe [lhe] to him, to her, to you
lhes [lhes] to them, to you
licença [liSẼsa] permission
  com licença [kõ‿liSẼsa] pardon me
ligeiro, –a [liZHEIru] quick, speedy
limpar [lĩPAR] to clean
limpo, –a [LĨpu] clean
linho [LInhu] linen
  de linho [di‿LInhu] made of linen
liso, –a [LIzu] smooth, flat
literatura [literaTUra] literature
litro [LItru] liter (*1.056 qt.*)
livre [LIvri] free
livro [LIvru] book
logo que [LÓgu‿ke] as soon as
loja [LÓzha] dry-goods store
longe [LÕzhi] far (*adv.*)
lua [LUa] moon
lubrificante *m.* [lubrifiKÃti] lubricant
lucro [LUkru] profit
lugar *m.* [luGAR] place
lutando (*from* **lutar**) [luTÃdu] fighting
luz *f.* [LUS] light
  luz elétrica [LUZ‿eLÉtrika] electric light, lamp

M

má *see* **mau**
maço [MAsu] bunch
madeira [maDEIra] lumber, wood
mãe *f.* [MÃI] mother
maestro [maEStru] maestro
maio [MAiu] May
maior [maiÓR] larger, largest
  maior do que [maiÓR‿du‿ke] larger than
mais [MAIS] more
  mais ou menos [MAIZ‿o‿MEnus] more or less
  mais tarde [mais‿TARdi] later
  mais um [maiz‿Ũ] one more, another
  mais um pouco de [MAIZ‿ũ‿POku‿di] a little more of
major [maZHÓR] major (*officer*)
mal *m.* [MAL] evil, harm
  não faz mal [NÃO‿FAZ‿MAL] it doesn't matter; never mind
mala [MAla] trunk, suitcase
  mala de mão [MAla‿di‿MÃU] suitcase
  mala grande [MAla‿GRÃdi] trunk
mandar [mãDAR] to send, order
  mandar fazer [mãDAR‿faZER] to have done, get made
manhã [maNHÃ] morning
  de manhã [di‿maNHÃ] in the morning
manteiga [mãTÊIga] butter
Manuel [maNUÉL] Manuel
manufaturar [manufatuRAR] to manufacture
mão *f.* [MÃU] hand
máquina [MAkina] machine
  maquina de escrever [MAkina‿di‿eskreVER] typewriter
mar *m.* [MAR] sea
marcar (quei) [marKAR] to set, mark
  marcar hora [marKAR‿Óra] to make an appointment
  marcar um encontro [marKAR‿ũ‿ẽKÕtru] to make a date
  marcar um ponto [marKAR‿ũ‿PÕtu] to score
março [MARsu] March
Maria [maRIa] Mary
marido [maRIdu] husband
Marinha [maRInha] Navy
marinheiro [mariNHEIru] sailor
marrom [maRRÕ] brown
mas [mas] but
mate [MAti] mate (*Paraguayan tea*)

matéria prima [maTÉria‿PRIma] raw material
material *m.* [mateRIAL] material
matinée (*Fr.*) *m.* [matiNE] matinée
mau, má [MAU, MA] bad, wicked
me [mi] me, to me
mecânico [meKÉniku] mechanic
médico [MÉdiku] physician
  médico operador [MÉdiku‿operaDOR] surgeon
meia [MEia] sock, stocking
meio, –a [MEiu] half
  uma meia-dúzia [Uma‿MEia‿DUzia] half a dozen
  uma meia-hora [Uma‿MEia‿Óra] half an hour
  meia-noite [MEia‿NOIti] midnight
  meia-passagem [MEia‿paSAzhẽ] half-fare
  meio-dia [MEiu‿DIa] noon
melhor [meLHÓR] better, best
melhorar [melhoRAR] to improve, get better
menina [meNIna] girl
menino [meNInu] boy
menor [meNÓR] smaller, smallest
  menor do que [meNÓR‿du‿ke] smaller than
menu *m.* [meNI] menu
mercado [merKAdu] market
mês (meses) *m.* [MES (MEzis)] month (months)
mesa [MEza] table
  mesa de toilette [MEza‿di‿twaLÉti] dressing table
metade *f.* [miTAdi] half
metal *m.* [meTAL] metal
metralhadora [metralhaDOra] machine gun
meu, minha [MEU, MInha] my, mine
  meu Deus! [meu‿DÉUS] my goodness!
mil [MIL] thousand
milha [MIlha] mile
milhão *m.* [miLHÃU] million
milho [MIlhu] corn
militar [miliTAR] military (*adj.*); military man (*n.*)
mim [MĨ] me (*after prep.*)
mineral *m.* [mineRAL] mineral
minha *see* **meu**
minuto [miNUtu] minute
mobília [moBIlia] furniture
moça [MOsa] young woman
moço [MOsu] young man
moda [MÓda] style
moderno, –a [moDÉRnu] modern
modo [MÓdu] way
molhado, –a [moLHAdu] wet
montanha [mõTAnha] mountain
morar [moRAR] to live in, inhabit
morrer [moRRER] to die
morto, morta [MORtu, MÓRta] dead, killed
motor [moTOR] motor, engine
muito, –a [MŨItu] much, very
muitos, –as [MŨItus, –as] many
  muitas vezes [MŨItaz‿VEzis] often
mulher [muLHER] woman
mundo [MŨdu] world
museu *m.* [muZEU] museum
música [MUzika] music

N

nação *f.* [naSÃU] nation
nacional [nasioNAL] national; made in one's own country
nada [NAda] nothing
  de nada [di‿NAda] you're welcome
nadar [naDAR] to swim
Nair [naIR] Nair (*girl's name*)
não [NÃU] no, not
  não é? [NÃU‿É] isn't that so?
  não faz mal [NÃU‿FAZ‿MAL] it doesn't matter
natureza [natuREza] nature
navio [naVIu] ship
  navio tanque [naVIu‿TÃki] tanker
negócio [neGÓsiu] business, affair
  fechar um negócio [feSHAR‿ũ‿neGÓsiu] to close a deal
nem [nẽ] neither
  nem . . . nem [nẽ . . . nẽ] neither . . . nor
nenhum [neNHŨ] not any, none
nervoso, –osa [nerVOzu, –Óza] nervous, upset, hot-tempered
neste (= **em** + **êste**) [NESti] in this (*before a masc. noun*)
ninguém [nĩGẼ] nobody
no, na, nos, nas [nu, na, nus, nas] in the, on the
noite [NOIti] night
  boa noite (boas noites) [BOa‿NOIti (BOaz‿NOItis)] good evening (*after dark*)
  de noite [di‿NOIti] at night (*in the evening*)
noiva [NOIva] fiancée
noivo [NOIvu] fiancé
  ser noivo [SER NOIvu] to be engaged
nome *m.* [NOmi] name
norte *m.* [NÓRti] north
nosso, –a [NÓsu] our, ours
nota [NOta] note, bill (*paper money*); check (*restaurant*)

notável [noTAvél] notable, famous
notícia [noTIsia] announcement; piece of news, item of news
notícias *f. pl.* [noTIsias] news
Nova York [NOva‿IORki] New York
nove [NÓvi] nine
novembro [noVẼbru] November
novo, –a [NOvu, –Óva] new
número [NUmeru] number, size
nunca [NÛka] never
nuvem *f.* [NUvẽ] cloud

O

o, os [u, us] the
obrigado, –a [obriGAdu] obliged, thank you
obter (*like* **ter**) [obTER] to obtain
óculos [Ókulus] eyeglasses
ocupado, –a [okuPAdu] occupied, busy
oeste *m.* [UÉSti] west
oferecer [ofereSER] to offer
oito [OItu] eight
olá [oLA] hello there
óleo *m.* [Ólyu] oil
olhar (**para**) [olHAR (PAra)] to look (at)
olho (**olhos**) [Olhu (Ólhus)] eye (eyes)
onde [Õdi] where
ônibus *m.* [Onibus] bus
ontem [Õtẽ] yesterday
ópera [Ópera] opera
operação [operaSÃU] operation
operador *m.* [operaDOR] operator
médico operador [MEdiku‿operaDOR] surgeon
oportunidade *f.* [oportuniDAdi] opportunity
ordem *f.* [ORdẽ] order, command
ordenado [ordeNAdu] salary
ordinário, –a [ordiNAriu] ordinary, poor (*quality*)
origem *f.* [oRIzhẽ] origin
orquestra [orKEStra] orchestra
ou [o] or
outro, –a [Otru] other, different one
outubro [oTUbru] October
ouvir (**ouço**) [oVIR (Osu)] to hear
ovo (**ovos**) [Ovu (Óvus)] egg (eggs)

P

pagar (**–guei**) (*p.p.* **pago**) [paGAR (PAgu)] to pay
pai *m.* [PAI] father
país *m.* [paIS] country, nation
palavra [paLAvra] word
pálido, –a [PAlidu] pale
palmeira [palMEIra] palm tree
pão *m.* [PÃU] bread
o Pão de Açúcar [u‿PÃU‿di‿aSUkar] Sugar Loaf (*mountain in Rio*)
papel [paPÉL] paper
par (**pares**) [PAR (PAris)] pair (pairs)
para [PAra] for, to, in order to
para que [PAra‿ke] in order that (*conj.*)
parabens! [paraBẼs] congratulations!
dar os parabens [DAR‿us‿paraBẼS] to congratulate
parar [paRAR] to stop
parecer (**ç**) [pareSER] to seem
parecer-se com [pareSERsi‿kõ] to look like, resemble
parque *m.* [PARki] park
parte *f.* [PARti] part
particular [partikuLAR] private
passagem *f.* [paSAzhẽ] fare, passage
meia-passagem [MEia‿paSAzhẽ] half-fare
passar [paSAR] to pass
passar a ferro [paSAR‿a‿FÉrru] to iron
passar fome [paSAR‿FOmi] to go hungry
passar mal [paSAR‿MAL] to be seriously ill, feel bad
passar tempo [paSAR‿TẼpu] to spend time
passar um telegrama [paSAR‿ũ‿teleGRAma] to send a telegram
passear (**–eio**) [paSIAR] to go for a pleasure trip, a walk, a ride, *etc.*
passeio [paSEyu] walk, ride, pleasure trip
dar um passeio [DAR‿ũ‿paSEyu] to take a walk
patrão *m.* [paTRÃU] boss
paulista [pauLISta] person born in São Paulo
pé *m.* [PÉ] foot
a pé [a‿PÉ] on foot
peça [PÉsa] piece
peça de teatro [PÉsa‿di‿teAtro] play
pedaço [peDAsu] piece
pedir (**peço**) [peDIR (PEsu)] to ask (for something)
pedra [PEdra] stone
pedra preciosa [PEdra preSIÓza] precious stone
peixe *m.* [PEIshi] fish
pelo, pela (= **por** + **o, a**) [PElu, PEla] by the, through the
pensão *f.* [pẽSÃU] boardinghouse; board
pensar [pẽSAR] to think
penso que sim [PẼsu‿ke‿SĨ] I think so
pentear (**–eio**) [pẽTIAR] to comb
peor [PIÓR] worse, worst
peorar [pioRAR] to get worse

pequeno, –a [piKEnu] small
perder (perco) [perDER (PÉRku)] to lose
perder-se [perDERsi] to get lost
pergunta [perGŨta] question
fazer perguntas [faZER‿perGŨtas] to ask questions
perguntar [pergũTAR] to ask (*a question*)
perigoso, –osa [periGOzu, –Óza] dangerous
perna [PÉRna] leg
perto [PÉRtu] near (*adv.*)
perto de [PÉRtu‿di] near (*prep.*)
pesado, –a [peZAdu] heavy
pesar [peZAR] to weigh
peso [PEzu] weight
pessoa [peSOa] person
Philadelphia [filaDÉLfia] Philadelphia
pianista *m. or f.* [piaNISta] pianist
piano [PIAnu] piano
pilôto (pilotos) [piLOtu (piLOtus)] pilot
pintor *m.* [pĩTOR] painter
pintura [pĩTUra] painting
planta [PLÃta] plant (*n.*)
plantar [plãTAR] to plant
plástico, –a [PLAStiku] plastic (*adj.*); plastic material (*n.*)
pneu [piNEU] tire
pobre [PÓbri] poor
pobreza [poBREza] poverty
poder (*irreg.*) [poDER] to be able
pode [POdi] he can
poder com [POder‿kõ] to manage with
pois não! [POIZ‿NÃU] certainly; I'd be glad to
político, –a [poLItiku] political
político [poLItiku] politician, political figure
ponte *f.* [PÕti] bridge
ponto *m.* [PÕtu] point
marcar um ponto [marKAR‿ũ‿PÕtu] to score (*sport*)
população *f.* [populaSÃU] population
por (*see* **pelo**) [por] by, through, along
por causa de [por‿KAUza‿di] due to, on account of
pôr (*irreg.*) [POR] to put, put on, place
porco (porcos) [PORku (PÓRkus)] pig
carne de porco [KARni‿di‿PORku] pork
porque? [porKE] why?
porque [porKE] because
porta [PÓRta] door
portanto [porTÃtu] therefore
porto (portos) [PORtu (PÓRtus)] port, harbor
português [portuGES] Portuguese
possível [poSIvél] possible
posso (*pres. of* **poder**) [PÓsu] I can
pôsto (postos) [POStu (PÓStus)] post, headquarters, station
pôsto de consertos e gasolina [POStu‿di‿kõSERtus‿i‿gasoLIna] service station
pouco, –a [POku, PÓka] a small amount of, little
um pouco de [ũ‿POku‿di] a little
poucos, –as [POkus] a few
povo [POvu] people
praia [PRAia] beach, shore
prato [PRAtu] dish, plate
prazer [praZER] pleasure
muito prazer [MŨItu‿praZER] glad to meet you
precisar (de) [presiZAR‿(di)] to need
preço [PREsu] price
preferir (prefiro) [prefeRIR (preFIru)] to prefer
preparar [prepaRAR] to prepare
presente *m.* [preZẼti] present, gift
presidente *m.* [preziDẼti] president
pressa [PRÉsa] hurry
estar com pressa [esTAR‿kõ‿PRÉsa] to be in a hurry
presunto [preZŨtu] ham
preto, –a [PREtu] black
prima [PRIma] cousin *f.*
primeiro, –a [priMEIru] first, foremost
primo [PRImu] cousin *m.*
principal [prĩsiPAL] principal, most important
principalmente [prĩsipalMẼti] particularly, principally
prisioneiro [prizioNEIru] prisoner
privada [priVAda] toilet
problema *m.* [proBLEma] problem
produção *f.* [produSÃU] production
produto [proDUtu] product
produzir [produZIR] to produce
professor *m.* [profeSOR] teacher
professora *f.* [profeSOra] teacher
programa *m.* [proGRAma] program
prometer [promeTER] to promise
pronto, –a [PRÕtu] ready
Pronto Socorro [PRÕtu‿soKOrru] Emergency Hospital
propaganda [propaGÃda] advertising
provável [proVAvél] probable
pude (*pret. of* **poder**) [PUdi] I was able, I could
puro, –a [PUru] pure; 100%
pus (*pret. of* **pôr**) [PUS] I put
puxar [puSHAR] to pull

Q

quadro [KUAdru] painting, picture
qual [KUAL] which (*interrog.*)
o qual, a qual, os quais, as quais [u‿KUAL,

a‿KUAL, us‿KUAIS, as‿KUAIS] which (*rel. pron.*)
qualidade *f.* [kualiDAdi] quality
qualquer [kualKÉR] any
quando [KUÃdu] when
quanto, –a [KUÃtu] how much
quantos, –as [KUÃtus] how many
quantos anos tem? [KUÃtuz‿Anus‿TÊ?] how old is he (are you)?
quarta-feira [KUARta‿FEIra] Wednesday
quarto [KUARtu] bedroom (*n.*); fourth, quarter (*adj.*)
quase [KUAzi] almost
quatro [KUAtru] four
que [ke, ki] what, that, which
que é? [ke‿É] what is it?
que é que [ke‿É‿ke] what . . .?
que noite! [ke‿NOIti] what a night!
quebrar [keBRAR] to break
queijo [KEIzhu] cheese
queimar [keiMAR] to burn
quem [KÊ] who
quente [KÊti] hot, warm
quentíssimo, –a [kẽTIsimu] extremely hot, very hot
querer (*irreg.*) [keRER] to wish, want
quer (*pres.*) [KÉR] he wants, you want
quer dizer [KÉR‿diZER] it means
quer . . . quer [KÉR . . . KÉR] whether . . . or
quieto, –a [KIÉtu] quiet
quilograma (quilo) *m.* [kiloGRAma (KIlu)] kilogram (*2.2 lbs.*)
quilômetro [kiLOmetru] kilometer (*.6 mile*)
quinta-feira [KĨta‿FEIra] Thursday
quis (*pret. of* **querer**) [KIS] I, you, he, she wanted

R

rádio [RRAdiu] radio
razão *f.* [rraZÃU] reason
ter razão [TER‿rraZÃU] to be right
recear (receio) [rreSIAR (rreSEiu)] to fear, be afraid
receber [rreseBER] to receive
recursos *m. pl.* [rreKURsus] resources
refrêsco [rreFRESku] soft drink, cool drink
refrigerador *m.* [rrefrizheraDOR] refrigerator
regente *m.* [rreZHÊti] conductor (*of orchestra*)
registrar [rrezhisTRAR] to register
relações *f. pl.* [rrelaSÕIS] relations, contacts
religião *f.* [rreliZHIÃU] religion
relógio [rreLÓzhiu] watch, clock
remédio [rreMÉdiu] medicine, remedy
repetir (repito) [rrepeTIR (rrePItu)] to repeat
representar [rreprezẽTAR] to represent
resfriado [rresFRIAdu] (common) cold
resolver [rrezolVER] to decide, come to a decision
responder [rrespõDER] to answer
restaurante *m.* [rrestauRÃti] restaurant
revista [rreVISta] show, revue, musical comedy; magazine
rio [RRIu] river
O Rio [u‿RRIu] Rio (*short for Rio de Janeiro*)
rir-se (de) [RRIRsi‿(di)] to laugh (at)
Roberto [rroBÉRtu] Robert
romance *m.* [rroMÃsi] novel
rosto [RROStu] face
roupa [RROpa] clothes
roupa branca [RROpa‿BRÃka] underclothes
roupa de banho [RROpa‿di‿BAnhu] bathing suit, bathing clothes
roupa de cama [RROpa‿di‿KAma] bedclothes
rua [RRUa] street
rua de uma mão [RRUa‿di‿Uma‿MÃU] one-way street

S

sabão *m.* [saBÃU] soap
saber (*irreg.*) [saBER] to know, know how to
saco [SAku] sack, bag
sair [saIR] to go out, leave
sal *m.* [SAL] salt
sala [SAla] room (*not* bedroom)
sala de jantar [SAla‿di‿zhãTAR] dining room
salada [saLAda] salad
salário [saLAriu] wage
sanduíche *m.* [sãDUIshi] sandwich
sangue *m.* [SÃgi] blood
São Francisco [sãu‿frãSISku] San Francisco
São Paulo [sãu‿PAUlu] São Paulo
sapato [saPAtu] shoe
sargento [sarZHÊtu] sergeant
satisfazer (*like* **fazer**) [satisfaZER] to satisfy
satisfeito, –a [satisFEItu] satisfied
ficar satisfeito [fiKAR‿satisFEItu] to be glad
saúde *f.* [saUdi] health
se [si] if, whether
se faz favor [si‿FAS‿faVOR] if you please
seco, –a [SEku] dry
secretária [sekreTAria] secretary
seda [SEda] silk
de seda [di‿SEda] made of silk

sêde *f.* [SEdi] thirst
estar com sêde [esTAR‿kõ‿SEdi] to be thirsty
seguir (sigo) [seGIR (SIgu)] to follow
segunda-feira [seGŨda‿FEIra] Monday
seis [SEIS] six
de seis em seis meses [di‿SEIS‿ẽ‿SEIS‿MEzis] every six months
sêlo [SElu] stamp
sem [SẼ] without
semana [seMAna] week
sempre [SẼpri] always
senhor [siNHOR] gentleman, sir
o senhor [u‿siNHOR] you (*speaking to a man*)
senhora [siNHÓra] lady, wife, ma'am
a senhora [a‿siNHÓra] you (*speaking to a lady*)
senhorita [sinhoRIta] young lady
sentar, sentar-se (*regular*) [sẽTAR, sẽTARsi] to sit, sit down
sentir (sinto) [sẽTIR (SĨtu)] to feel, be sorry
sentir-se [sẽTIRsi] to feel
ser (*irreg.*) [SER] to be
era [Éra] I, you, he, she used to be
ser feliz [SER‿feLIS] to be happy, succeed
serviço [serVIsu] work (*to be done*), service
servir (sirvo) [serVIR (SIRvu)] to serve
servir-se de [serVIRsi‿di] to help oneself; make use of
sete [SÉti] seven
setembro [seTẼbru] September
seu, sua, seus, suas [SEu, SUa, SEus, SUas] his, her, your, their
sexta-feira [SESta‿FEIra] Friday
sim [SĨ] yes
simpático, –a [sĩPAtiku] likeable
sinal *m.* [siNAL] signal, traffic light
sinal aberto [siNAL‿aBERtu] green light
sinal fechado [siNAL‿feSHAdu] red light
sítio [SItiu] small farm
situação *f.* [situaSÃU] situation
só [SÓ] only, alone
sol *m.* [SÓL] sun
faz sol [FAS‿SÓL] it is sunny
soldado [solDAdu] soldier
sono [SOnu] sleep, sleepiness
estar com sono [esTAR‿kõ‿SOnu] to be sleepy
ficar com sono [fiKAR‿kõ‿SOnu] to get sleepy
sopa [SOpa] soup
submarino [submaRInu] submarine
sub-produto [suproDUtu] by-product
suco [SUku] juice
sul *m.* [SUL] south

T

tal [TAL] much, of such a kind
talvez [talVES] maybe, perhaps
também [tãBẼ] also
tanque *m.* [TÃki] tank
tanto, –a [TÃtu] so much
tanto como [TÃtu KOmu] as much as
tantos, –as [TÃtus, –as] so many
tantos como [TÃtus KOmu] as many as
tão [TÃU] so, so many
tão . . . como [TÃU . . . KOmu] as . . . as
tarde *f.* [TARdi] afternoon
boas tardes [BOas‿TARdis] good afternoon
de tarde [di‿TARdi] in the afternoon
tarde (*adv.*) [TARdi] late
taxi *m.* [TAKsi] taxi
team *m.* [TImi] team
teatro [TIAtru] theater
técnico [TÉKniku] technician, expert
telefonar [telefoNAR] to telephone
telefone *m.* [teleFOni] telephone
telégrafo [teLÉgrafu] telegraph
telegrama *m.* [teleGRAma] telegram
passar um telegrama [paSAR‿ũ‿teleGRAma] to send a telegram
tem (*pres. of* **ter**) [TẼ] you have, he, she has
que é que êle tem? [ke‿É‿ke‿Eli‿TẼ] what's the matter with him?
têm (*pres. of* **ter**) [TẼ] they have
temos (*pres. of* **ter**) [TEmos] we have
tempo [TẼpu] weather; time
tempo de calor [TẼpu‿di‿kaLOR] warm season
tenente *m.* [teNẼti] lieutenant
tenho (*pres. of* **ter**) [TẼnhu] I have
tenho que [TẼnhu‿ke] I have to
tênis *m.* [TEnis] tennis
ter (*irreg.*) [TER] to have
ter certeza [TER‿serTEza] to be sure
ter cuidado [TER‿kuiDAdo] to be careful
ter dez anos [TER DEZ‿Anus] to be ten years old
ter muito que fazer [TER MŨItu‿ke‿faZER] to have much to do
ter que [TER‿ke] to have to (do)
ter razão [TER‿rraZÃU] to be right
não ter razão [NÃU‿TER‿rraZÃU] to be wrong
terça-feira [TERsa‿FEIra] Tuesday
terço, –a [TERsu] third
terno [TÉRnu] man's suit

terra [TÉrra] soil, earth, land
tia [TIa] aunt
tinha (*impf. of* **ter**) [TInha] I used to have, *etc.*
tinta [TĨta] ink; paint
tintureiro [tĩtuREIru] dyer, cleaner
tio [TIu (TIU)] uncle
tirar [tiRAR] to take out, take away
tive (*pret. of* **ter**) [TIvi] I had
toalha [TUAlha] towel
tocar piano (**toquei**) [toKAR PIAnu] to play the piano
todo, tôda, todos, tôdas [TOdu, TOda, TOdus, TOdas] all, every
  o dia todo [u‿DIa‿TOdu] all day
  todos os dias [TOduz‿uz‿DIas] every day
tomar [toMAR] to take
  tomar banho de sol [toMAR‿BAnhu‿di‿SÓL] to take a sun bath
  tomar cuidado [toMAR‿kuiDAdu] to take care
tomate *m.* [toMAti] tomato
trabalhar [trabaLHAR] to work
traduzir [traduZIR] to translate
trago (*pres. of* **trazer**) [TRAgu] I bring
transitório, –a [trãziTÓriu] transitory
transporte *m.* [trãsPÓRti] transportation
trazer (*irreg.*) [traZER] to bring
trem *m.* [TRẼ] train
três [TRES] three
trigo [TRIgu] wheat
triste [TRISti] sad
trocar (–**quei**) [troKAR] to exchange
trôco [TROku] change (*money*)
  dar trôco de [DAR‿TROku‿di] to break a bill, return change
tropa de burros *f.* [TRÓpa‿di‿BUrrus] donkey train
tropical [tropiKAL] tropical
trouxe (*pret. of* **trazer**) [TROsi] I brought
tudo [TUdu] everything, all (*neuter*)

U

um, uma [Ũ, Uma] one
uniforme *m.* [uniFÓRmi] uniform
uns, umas [ũs, Umas] some
urra! [Urra] hurrah!
usar [uZAR] to use, wear

V

vaca [VAka] cow
vagaroso, –osa [vagaROzu, –Óza] slow, deliberate
vagens *f. pl.* [VAzhẽs] string beans
vai (*pres. of* **ir**) [VAI] it goes, it is going; he, she is going; you are going
  vai chover [VAI‿shoVER] it is going to rain
valer (**valho**) [vaLER (VAlhu)] to be worth
  valer a pena [vaLER‿a‿PEna] to be worth while
valor *m.* [vaLOR] value *or* valor
vamos (*pres. of* **ir**) [VAmus] let's
vão (*pres. of* **ir**) [VÃU] they go, you (*pl.*) go
veio (*pres. of* **vir**) [VEiu] you, he, she came
velho, –a [VÉlhu] old
velho [VÉlhu] old man
vem (*pres. of* **vir**) [VẼ] you, he, she comes
vencido (*p.p. of* **vencer**) [vẽSIdu] won
venda [VẼda] sale
vender [vẽDER] to sell
ver (*irreg.*) [VER] to see
verdade *f.* [verDAdi] truth
  de verdade [di‿verDAdi] really
verde [VERdi] green, unripe
vermelho, –a [verMElhu] red
vestido [vesTIdu] dress
vestir-se (**visto**) [vesTIRsi (VIStu)] to get dressed, dress
vez *f.* [VES] time *or* turn
  às vezes [AZ‿VEzis] sometimes
  duas vezes, *etc.* [DUaz‿VEzis] twice, *etc.*
  muitas vezes [MŨItaz‿VEzis] often
  poucas vezes [POkaz‿VEzis] rarely
  tôdas as vezes [TOdaz‿az‿VEzis] every time
viagem *f.* [VIAzhẽ] trip, journey, voyage
viajante *m.* [viaZHÃti] traveler
viajar [viaZHAR] to travel
vida [VIda] life
vidro [VIdru] glass, jar, small bottle
vigiar [viZHIAR] to watch
vim (*pret. of* **vir**) [VĨ] I came
vinho [VInhu] wine
vir (*irreg.*) [VIR] to come
virar [viRAR] to turn
visitar [viziTAR] to visit
vista [VISta] view
viu (*pret. of* **ver**) [VIu] you, he, she saw
vivo, –a [VIvu] alive; bright (*color*)
vizinho [viZInhu] neighbor
você [voSE] you (*intimate*)
voleibol [vóleiBÓL] volley-ball
volta [VÓLta] return
  até a volta! [aTÉ‿a‿VÓLta] good-bye (until you come back)!
  pela volta do correio [PEla‿VÓLta‿du‿koRREiu] by return mail

voltar [volTAR] to return, go back
volume *m.* [voLUmi] volume, piece of luggage, *etc.*
vontade *f.* [võTAdi] will, notion

estar com vontade de [esTAR‿kõ‿võTAdi‿di] to have a notion to
vou (*pres. of* **ir**) [VO] I am going
vou para a cama [VO‿PAra‿a‿KAma] I am going to bed

W

Washington [UÓshītõ] Washington

Z

zangado, –a [zãGAdu] angry

VOCABULARY

ENGLISH – PORTUGUESE

A

able: be able (to) poder (*irreg.*) [poDER]
I was able pude (*pret. of* poder) [PUdi]
above em cima (*adv.*), em cima de (*prep.*) [ẽ‿SIma‿(di)]
accept aceitar [aseiTAR]
accident acidente *m.* [asiDẼti]
account conta [KÕta]
take into account levar em conta [leVAR‿ẽ‿KÕta]
accustomed: become accustomed acostumar-se [akostuMARsi]
acquainted: be acquainted with conhecer (ç) [konheSER]
actor artista *m.* [arTISta]
address endereço [ẽdeREsu]
adhesive tape esparadrapo [esparaDRApu]
advance avançar [avãSAR]
advertising propaganda [propaGÃda]
aerial aéreo, –a [aÉriu]
affair negócio [neGÓsiu]
affinity afinidade *f.* [afiniDAdi]
afraid: be afraid recear [rreSIAR]
after depois de, depois que [diPOIZ‿di, diPOIS‿ki]
afternoon tarde *f.* [TARdi]
good afternoon boas tardes, boa tarde [BOas‿TARdis, BOa‿TARdi]
in the afternoon de tarde, à tarde [di‿TARdi, A‿TARdi]
afterwards depois (*adv.*) [diPOIS]
against contra [KÕtra]
agency agência [aZHẼsia]
ahead there alí adiante [aLI‿aDIÃti]
air ar *m.* [AR]
air-conditioned com ar condicionado [kõ‿AR‿kõdisioNAdu]
airplane avião *m.* [aVIÃU]
alcohol álcool *m.* [ALku]
alive vivo, –a [VIvu]
all todo, tôda [TOdu, TOda]
all day o dia todo, o dia inteiro [u‿DIa‿TOdu, u‿DIa‿ĩTEIru]
almost quase [KUAzi]
alone só [SÓ]
already já [ZHA]
also também [tãBẼ]
always sempre [SẼpri]
Amazon (*river* or *state*) Amazonas *m. sing.* [amaZOnas]
ambulance assistência [asisTẼsia]
American americano, –a [ameriKAnu]
among entre [Ẽtri]
amputate amputar [ãpuTAR]
ancient antigo, –a [ãTIgu]
and e [i]
angry zangado, –a [zãGAdu]
animal animal (–ais) *m.* [aniMAL]
announcement notícia [noTIsia]
another outro, –a; mais um, uma [Otru; maiz‿Ũ, Uma]
answer *v.* responder (a) [rrespõDER]
ant formiga [forMIga]
antiseptic antisséptico [ãtiSÉtiku]
any (some) alguns, algumas [alGŨS, alGUmas]
anyone qualquer um, uma [kualKÉR‿ũ]
apparatus aparelho [apaRElhu]
appointment hora marcada, encontro marcado [Óra‿marKAda, ẽKÕtru‿marKAdu]
have an appointment ter hora marcada, ter encontro marcado (com) [TER‿Óra‿marKAda, TER‿ẽKÕtru‿marKAdu‿(kõ)]
make an appointment marcar hora, marcar encontro [marKAR‿Óra, marKAR‿ẽKÕtru]
appreciate apreciar [apreSIAR]
April abril [aBRIL]

area área [Aria]
Argentine argentino, –a [arzhẽTInu]
arm braço [BRAsu]
arms (*weapons*) armas [ARmas]
army exército [eZÉRsitu]
arrange arranjar [arrãZHAR]
arrive chegar (–guei) [sheGAR]
art arte *f.* [ARti]
article artigo [arTIgu]
artificial artificial (–ais) [artifiSIAL]
artist artista *m. and f.* [arTISta]
as como [KOmu]
  as . . . as tão . . . como [TÃU . . . KOmu]
  as many as tantos como [TÃtus KOmu]
  as much as tanto como [TÃtu KOmu]
  as soon as logo que [LÓgu‿ke]
ask (*for something*) pedir (peço) [peDIR (PÉsu)]
ask (*a question*) perguntar, fazer perguntas [pergũTAR, faZER‿perGŨtas]
aspiration aspiração *f.* [aspiraSÃU]
assistance assistência [asisTÊsia]
assure garantir [garãTIR]
at a [a]
  at that time então [ẽTÃU]
ate (*past of* **eat**) comí, *etc.* [koMI]
attack *n.* ataque [aTAki]
attack *v.* atacar [ataKAR]
attend to atender [atẽDER]
attention atenção *f.* [atẽSÃU]
  give attention to atender a [atẽDER‿a]
August agosto [aGOStu]
aunt tia [TIa]
authentic autêntico, –a [auTÊtiku]
automobile automóvel (–veis) *m.* [autoMÓvél]
  by automobile de automóvel [di‿autoMÓvél]
aviation aviação *f.* [aviaSÃU]
aviator aviador *m.* [aviaDOR]
awful horrível [oRRIvél]
  how awful! que coisa (cousa) . . .! [ke‿KOIza (KOza) . . .!]

B

back (*man, animals*) costas *f. pl.* [KÓStas]
back: be back, be on the way back estar de volta [esTAR‿di‿VÓLta]
bad (*wicked*) mau, má [MAU, MA]
bag saco [SAku]
baggage bagagem *f.* [baGAzhẽ]
Bahia Bahia [baIa]
bake assar [aSAR]
  baked assado, –a [aSAdu]
ball bola [BOla]
bandage atadura [ataDUra]
bank banco [BÃku]
barber barbeiro [barBEIru]
  at the barbershop no barbeiro [nu‿barBEIru]
base base [BAzi]
basis base [BAzi]
basket cesto [SEStu]
basketball basquete *m.* [basKÉti]
bath banho [BAnhu]
  sea bathing banho de mar [BAnhu‿di‿MAR]
  sun bath banho de sol [BAnhu‿di‿SÓL]
bathing suit roupa de banho [RROpa‿di‿BAnhu]
bathroom banheiro [baNHEIru]
bathtub banheira [baNHEIra]
be ser (*irreg.*), estar (*irreg.*) [SER, esTAR]
beach praia [PRAia]
beard barba [BARba]
because porque [porKE]
because of por causa de [por‿KAUza‿di]
become ficar [fiKAR]
bed cama [KAma]
  go to bed ir para a cama [IR PAra‿a‿KAma]
bedclothes roupa de cama [RROpa‿di‿KAma]
bedroom quarto [KUARtu]
beef carne de vaca [KARni‿di‿VAka]
beefsteak bife *m.* [BIfi]
beer cerveja [serVEzha]
  beer joint botequim [boteKĨ]
before antes, antes de, antes que (*conj.*) [Ãtis, Ãtiz‿di, Ãtis‿ke]
begin começar (a) [komeSAR]
  it begins começa [koMÉsa]
behind atrás, atrás de [aTRAS, aTRAZ‿di]
Belem (*port of Pará*) Belém [beLÊ]
believe crer (*irreg.*) [KRER]
below em baixo [ẽ‿BAshu]
bench banco [BÃku]
berth leito [LEItu]
best melhor [meLHÓR]
better melhor [meLHÓR]
  better than melhor do que [meLHÓR‿du‿ke]
between entre [Ẽtri]
bicycle bicicleta [bisiKLÉta]
big grande [GRÃdi]
bill (*paper money*) nota [NOta]
bill (*note of expenses*) conta [KÕta]
birthday dia de anos [DIa‿di‿Anus]
  have a birthday fazer anos [faZER‿Anus]
black preto, –a [PREtu]
blanket cobertor [koberTOR]

blood sangue [SÃgi]
blue azul (azuis) [aZUL (aZUIS)]
board pensão [pẽSÃU]
  boardinghouse pensão [pẽSÃU]
bomb bomba [BÕba]
bombardment bombardeio [bõbarDEiu]
book livro [LIvru]
booklet caderneta [kaderNEta]
boss patrão *m.* [paTRÃU]
bottle garrafa [gaRRAfa]
  small bottle vidro [VIdro]
box caixa [KAsha]
boxing boxe *m.* [BÓKsi]
boy menino [meNInu]
brake freio [FREiu]
Brazil o Brasil [u‿braZIL]
Brazilian brasileiro, –a [braziLEIru]
  Brazilian style à brasileira [A‿braziLEIra]
Brazil nut castanha do Pará [kasTAnha‿du‿paRA]
bread pão *m.* [PÃU]
break quebrar [keBRAR]
breakfast café da manhã [kaFÉ‿da‿maNHÃ]
bright vivo, –a [VIvu]
bring trazer (*irreg.*) [traZER]
  I brought trouxe (*pret. of* trazer) [TROsi]
brother irmão *m.* [irMÃU]
brown marrom [maRRÕ]
brush *n.* escôva [esKOva]
brush *v.* escovar [eskoVAR]
bullet bala [BAla]
bunch maço [MAsu]
bus ônibus *m.* [Onibus]
business (*trade*) comércio [koMÉRsiu]
business (*enterprise*) negócio [neGÓsiu]
busy ocupado, –a [okuPAdu]
but mas [mas]
butter manteiga [mãTEIga]
button botão (–tões) *m.* [boTÃU]
buy comprar [kõPRAR]
by (**through the**) pelo, pela (por + a, o) [PElu, PEla]
by-product sub-produto [suproDUtu (SUbiproDUtu)]

C

café café *m.* [kaFÉ]
California Califórnia [kaliFÓRnia]
call *v.* chamar [shaMAR]
  be called chamar-se [shaMARsi]
can *n.* lata [LAta]
can *v.* poder (*irreg.*) [poDER]
  he can pode [POdi]
  I can posso [PÓsu]
canned (**goods**) em conserva, de conserva [ẽ‿kõSERva, di‿kõSERva]
cannon canhão *m.* [kaNHÃU]
cannon ball bala [BAla]
capable capaz [kaPAZ]
capital capital *m.* [kapiTAL]
captain (*Army*) capitão *m.* [kapiTÃU]
captain (*Navy*) comandante *m.* [komãDÃti]
car carro [KArru]
  baggage car (*train*) carro de bagagem [KArru‿di‿baGAzhẽ]
  dining car carro restaurante [KArru‿rrestauRÃti]
  passenger car carro de passageiros [KArru‿di‿pasaZHEIrus]
  sleeping car carro dormitório [KArru‿dormiTÓRiu]
care cuidado [kuiDAdu]
  take care cuidado [kuiDAdu]
careful cuidadoso, –osa [kuidaDOzu, –Óza]
  be careful ter cuidado [TER‿kuiDAdu]
carefully com cuidado [kõ‿kuiDAdu]
careless descuidado, –a [deskuiDAdu]
Carioca carioca [kaRIÓka]
carrot cenoura [seNOra]
carry carregar [karreGAR]
case caso [KAzu]
  in case caso (*conj.*) [KAzu]
cashier's booth caixa [KAsha]
  at the cashier's na caixa [na‿KAsha]
Catholic católico [kaTÓliku]
cattle gado [GAdu]
celebrated célebre [SÉlebri]
celebration festa [FÉSta]
central central *f.* [sẽTRAL]
  central (*telephone operator*) a central [a‿sẽTRAL]
certainly! pois não! como não! [POIZ‿NÃU, KOmu‿NÃU]
certainty certeza [serTEza]
chair cadeira [kaDEIra]
champion campeão [kãPIÃU]
change (*money*) trôco [TROku]
  return change dar trôco de [DAR‿TROku‿di]
chauffeur chofer (chauffeur) *m.* [shoFÉR]
check (*bank*) cheque *m.* [SHÉki]
check (*bill*) nota [NOta]
cheese queijo [KEIzhu]
chicken galinha [gaLInha]
chief *or* **head** (*of office*) chefe *m.* [SHEfi]
child criança; filho, filha [KRIÃsa; FIlhu, FIlha]
  children filhos [FIlhus]
chocolate chocolate *m.* [shokoLAti]
choose escolher [eskoLHER]

church igreja [iGREzha]
cigarette cigarro [siGArru]
city cidade *f.* [siDAdi]
civilian civil [siVIL]
class classe *f.* [KLAsi]
  first-class (*car*) de primeira classe [di‿priMEIra‿KLAsi]
  second-class (*car*) de segunda classe [di‿seGŨda‿KLAsi]
clean *adj.* limpo, –a [LĨpu]
clean *v.* limpar [lĩPAR]
cleaner tintureiro [tĩtuREIru]
clear claro, –a [KLAru]
clerk (*in store*) caixeiro [kaSHEIru]
climate clima *m.* [KLIma]
clock (**watch**) relógio [rreLÓzhiu]
close fechar [feSHAR]
  close a deal fechar um negócio [feSHAR‿ũ‿neGÓsiu]
closet armário [arMAriu]
clothes roupa [RROpa]
  clothes closet armário de roupa [arMAriu‿di‿RROpa]
cloud nuvem *f.* [NUvẽ]
coal (*charcoal*) carvão *m.* [karVÃU]
  mineral coal carvão de pedra [karVÃU‿di‿PÉdra]
coast costa [KÓSta]
cocoa cacau *m.* [kaKAU]
coconut palm tree coqueiro [koKEIru]
coffee café *m.* [kaFÉ]
  small cup of coffee cafézinho [kaféZInhu]
cold frio, –a [FRIu]
  be cold estar com frio [esTAR‿kõ‿FRIu]
  it is cold faz frio [FAS‿FRIu]
collards couve *f.* [KOvi]
color côr *f.*, colorido [KOR, koloRIdu]
  colored de côr [di‿KOR]
comb *v.* pentear (penteio) [pẽTIAR (pẽTEiu)]
come vir (*irreg.*) [VIR]
  you, he, she comes vem [VẼ]
  you, he, she came veio [VEiu]
  I came vim [VĨ]
comfortable: be comfortable estar bem [esTAR‿BẼ]
command ordem *f.* [ÓRdẽ]
commander comandante *m.* [komãDÃti]
commerce comércio [koMÉRsiu]
commercial comercial [komerSIAL]
common cold resfriado [rresFRIAdu]
companion companheiro [kõpaNHEIru]
company companhia [kõpaNHIa]
composer compositor *m.* [kõpoziTOR]
concert concerto [kõSERtu]
condition condição *f.* [kõdiSÃU]
conductor (*of orchestra*) regente *m.* [rreZHẼti]
confront enfrentar [ẽfrẽTAR]
congratulate dar os parabens [DAr‿us‿paraBẼS]
congratulations! parabens! *m. pl.* [paraBẼS]
Congress Câmara [KAmara]
constitution constituição *f.* [kõstituiSÃU]
consult consultar [kõsulTAR]
consumption consumo [kõSUmu]
contacts (*relations*) relações *f. pl.* [rrelaSÕIS]
contagious contagioso, –osa [kõtaZHIOzu, –Óza]
continue continuar [kõtiNUAR]
converse (**about**) conversar (sôbre) [kõverSAR (SObri)]
convoy comboio [kõBOiu]
cook *n.* cozinheiro *m.*, cozinheira *f.* [koziNHEIru, koziNHEIra]
cook *v.* cozinhar [koziNHAR]
cool fresco, –a [FRESku]
  cool drink refrêsco [rreFRESku]
corn milho [MIlhu]
  cornmeal farinha de milho [faRInha‿di‿MIlhu]
correct (**O.K.**) certo, –a [SÉRtu]
  in the correct way direito, –a [diREItu]
correspondence correspondência [korrespõDẼsia]
corresponding correspondente [korrespõDẼti]
cost *v.* custar [kusTAR]
cotton algodão *m.* [algoDÃU]
  made of cotton de algodão [di‿algoDÃU]
country (*nation*) país [paIS]
country (*as opposed to city*) campo [KÃpu]
courage coragem *f.* [koRAzhẽ]
cousin primo, prima [PRImu, PRIma]
cover *v.* cobrir (*p.p.* coberto) [koBRIR (koBÉRtu)]
cow vaca [VAka]
cultivation cultura [kulTUra]
cultural cultural [kultuRAL]
culture cultura [kulTUra]
cup chícara [SHIkara]
cupboard armário [arMAriu]
curve curva [KURva]
cut *v.* cortar [korTAR]
  cut off desligar [dezliGAR]

D

dance *v.* dançar [dãSAR]
dangerous arriscado, –a; perigoso, –osa [arrisKAdu; periGOzu, –Óza]
dark escuro, –a [esKUru]

date (*not appointment*) data [DAta]
  make a date marcar um encontro [marKAR‿ũ‿ẽKÕtru]
daughter filha [FIlha]
day dia [DIa] *m.*
  in the daytime de dia [di‿DIa]
deal: close a deal fechar um negócio [feSHAR‿ũ‿neGÓsiu]
dear (*expensive*) caro, –a [KAru]
December dezembro [deZẼbru]
decide (to) resolver [rresolVER]
deck of cards baralho de cartas *m.* [baRAlhu‿di‿KARtas]
decree decreto [deKRÉtu]
defend oneself defender-se [defẽDERsi]
deliberate vagaroso, –osa [vagaROzu, –Óza]
deliver entregar [ẽtreGAR]
democracy democracia [demokraSIa]
democratic democrático, –a [demoKRAtiku]
descend descer (ç) [deSER]
dessert doce [DOsi]
destroyer destróier [desTRÓiér]
develop desenvolver [dezẽvolVÉR]
devil diabo [DIAbu]
dictator ditador [ditaDOR]
did: you, he, she did fez [FES]
  I did fiz [FIS]
die morrer [moRRER]
difference diferença [difeRẼsa]
different diferente [difeRẼti]
  different one outro, –a [Otru]
difficult difícil [diFIsil]
difficulty dificuldade *f.* [difikulDAdi]
dine jantar [zhãTAR]
dining room sala de jantar [SAla‿di‿zhãTAR]
dinner jantar *m.* [zhãTAR]
  dinner is served está na mesa [esTA‿na‿MEza]
diplomat diplomata *m.* [diploMAta]
director (*president of company*) diretor *m.* [direTOR]
disconnect desligar [dezliGAR]
discuss discutir [diskuTIR]
dish prato [PRAtu]
disinfect desinfetar [dezĩfeTAR]
distance distância [disTÃsia]
do fazer (*irreg.*) [faZER]
doctor médico [MÉdiku]
donkey burro [BUrru]
  donkey train tropa de burros [TRÓpa‿di‿BUrrus]
door porta [PÓRta]
dormitory dormitório [dormiTÓriu]
downstairs (*adv.*) em baixo [ẽ‿BAshu]
dozen dúzia [DUzia]
dress *n.* vestido [vesTIdu]
dress *v.* vestir (visto) [vesTIR (VIStu)]
  get dressed vestir-se [vesTIRsi]
drink *v.* beber [beBER]
drink (*soft*) *n.* refrêsco [rreFRESku]
drive guiar [giAR]
  driver's license caderneta de chofer [kaderNEta‿de‿shoFÉR]
drop deixar cair [deSHAR‿kaIR]
drugstore farmácia [farMÁsia]
dry *adj.* seco, –a [SEku]
dry *v.* enxugar [ẽshuGAR]
  dry oneself enxugar-se [ẽshuGARsi]
due to por causa de [por‿KAUza‿di]
during durante [duRÃti]
dyer tintureiro [tĩtuREIru]

E

each cada (*invar.*) [KAda]
early cedo [SEdu]
earn ganhar [gaNHAR]
earth terra [TÉrra]
east leste *m.* [LÉSti]
easy fácil [FAsil]
eat comer [koMER]
  eat the noon meal almoçar [almoSAR]
economize economizar [ekonomiZAR]
education educação *f.* [edukaSÃU]
effort esfôrço [esFORsu]
egg (eggs) ovo (ovos) [Ovu (Óvus)]
eight oito [OItu]
Emergency Hospital o Pronto Socorro [u‿PRÕtu‿soKOrru]
emperor imperador *m.* [ĩperaDOR]
employee empregado [ẽpreGAdu]
enemy inimigo [iniMIgu]
engaged: be engaged ser noivo [SER NOIvu]
engine motor *m.* [moTOR]
England Inglaterra [ĩglaTÉrra]
English inglês, inglêsa [ĩGLES, ĩGLEza]
Englishman inglês *m.* [ĩGLES]
enough bastante [basTÃti]
  I've had enough to eat estou satisfeito [esTO satisFEItu]
enter entrar [ẽTRAR]
enthusiastic entusiasmado, –a [ẽtuziazMAdu]
entire inteiro, –a [ĩTEIru]
envelope envelope *m.* [ẽveLÓpi]
equal igual [iGUAL]
Europe Europa [euRÓpa]
evacuate evacuar [evaKUAR]

evening (*after dark*) noite *f.* [NOIti]
good evening boa tarde, boas tardes [BOa‿TARdi, BOas‿TARdis]
every todos, tôdas [TOdus, TOdas]
every day todos os dias [TOduz‿uz‿DIas]
every time tôdas as vezes [TOdaz‿az‿VEzis]
everything tudo (*neut.*) [TUdu]
evil mal *m.* [MAL]
examine examinar [ezamiNAR]
example exemplo *m.* [eZẼplu]
for example por exemplo [por‿eZẼplu]
exchange (*rate of*) *n.* câmbio [KÃbiu]
exchange *v.* trocar (troquei) [troKAR (troKEI)]
excuse *v.* desculpar [diskulPAR]
excuse me desculpe [disKULpi]
executive order decreto [deKREtu]
exercise exercício [ezerSIsiu]
expect esperar [espeRAR]
expert técnico [TÉKniku]
explain explicar [espliKAR]
export exportar [esporTAR]
eye (eyes) ôlho (olhos) [Olhu (Ólhus)]

F

face rosto [RROStu]
factory fábrica [FAbrika]
fall cair [kaIR]
family família [faMIlia]
famous célebre [SÉlebri]
far (*adv.*) longe [LÕzhi]
fare passagem *f.* [paSAzhẽ]
half-fare meia-passagem [MEia‿paSAzhẽ]
farm (*small*) sítio [SItiu]
farm (*large*) fazenda [faZẼda]
farmer lavrador [lavraDOR]
fast depressa [diPRÉsa]
father pai *m.* [PAI]
favor favor *m.* [faVOR]
fear recear (receio) [rreSIAR (rreSEiu)]
February fevereiro [feveREIru]
feel sentir (sinto) [sẽTIR (SĨtu)]
feel bad passar mal [paSAR‿MAL]
feel cold, warm, *etc.* ficar com frio, com calor, *etc.* [fiKAR‿kõ‿FRIu, kõ‿kaLOR]
feel like estar com vontade de [esTAR‿kõ‿võTAdi‿di]
fertilizer adubo [aDUbu]
fever febre *f.* [FẼbri]
few: a few poucos, poucas [POkus, POkas]
fiancé noivo *m.* [NOIvu]
fiancée noiva *f.* [NOIva]
field campo [KÃpu]
fighting lutando (*from* lutar) [luTÃdu]
file *n.* arquivo [arKIvu]
file *v.* arquivar [arkiVAR]
fill encher [ẽSHER]
film filme *m.* [FILmi]
find (*person*) encontrar [ẽkõTRAR]
find (*thing*) achar [aSHAR]
fine: that's fine está muito bem [esTA‿MÕItu‿BẼ]
finger dedo [DEdu]
fire fogo [FOgu]
fire! fogo! [FOgu]
fire upon fazer fogo contra [faZER‿FOgu‿KÕtra]
set fire to pôr fogo a [POR‿FOgu‿a]
first primeiro, –a [priMEIru]
first aid primeiros socorros [priMEIrus‿soKOrrus]
fish peixe *m.* [PEIshi]
five cinco [SĨku]
fix consertar [kõserTAR]
flat liso, –a [LIzu]
flour farinha [faRInha]
flower flor *f.* [FLOR]
follow seguir (sigo) [seGIR (SIgu)]
food comida [koMIda]
foot pé *m.* [PÉ]
on foot a pé [a‿PÉ]
football futebol *m.* [futiBÓL]
for para [PAra]
foreign estrangeiro, –a [estrãZHEIru]
foreign country estrangeiro [estrãZHEIru]
foreigner estrangeiro [estrãZHEIru]
forest floresta [floRÉSta]
forget esquecer-se (de) [eskeSERsi‿(di)]
fork garfo [GARfu]
former antigo, –a [ãTIgu]
fortunate feliz [feLIS]
four quatro [KUAtru]
fourth quarto [KUARtu]
free livre [LIvri]
French francês [frãSES]
fresh fresco, –a [FRESku]
Friday sexta-feira [SESta‿FEIra]
fried frito, –a [FRItu]
friend amigo *m.*, amiga *f.* [aMIgu, aMIga]
friendship amizade [amiZAdi]
from (from the) de (do, da, dos, das) [di (du, da, dus, das)]
front frente *f.* [FRẼti]
in front of em frente de [ẽ‿FRẼti‿di]
front line frente [FRẼti]
fruit fruta [FRUta]
fuel combustível *m.* [kõbusTIvél]
full cheio, –a [SHEiu]

function funcionar [fũsioNAR]
furnish fornecer (ç) [forneSER]
furniture mobília [moBIlia]
future futuro [fuTUru]

G

gain ganhar [gaNHAR]
gambler jogador *m.* [zhogaDOR]
game jogo [ZHOgu]
garage garage *f.* [gaRAzhi]
gasoline gasolina [gazoLIna]
gather colher [koLHER]
gave: I gave dei [DEI]
  you, he, she gave deu [DEU]
general *n.* general *m.* [zheneRAL]
general *adj.* geral [zheRAL]
generally geralmente [zheralMẼti]
gentleman senhor [siNHOR (SIOR)]
George Jorge [ZHÔRzhi]
German alemão, alemã [aleMÃU, aleMÃ]
get arranjar [arrãZHAR]
  get better melhorar [melhoRAR]
  get down descer (ç) [deSER]
  get dressed vestir-se [vesTIRsi]
  get lost perder-se [perDERsi]
  get made mandar fazer [mãDAR‿faZER]
  get sleepy ficar com sono [fiKAR‿kõ‿SOnu]
  get up levantar-se [levãTARsi]
gift presente *m.* [preZẼti]
girl menina [meNIna]
  girl friend pequena [piKEna]
give dar (*irreg.*) [DAR]
  I give dou (*pres. of* dar) [DO]
  you give; he, she gives da [DA]
glad contente [kõTẼti]
  be glad ficar satisfeito [fiKAR‿satisFEItu]
  glad to meet you muito prazer [MŨItu‿praZER]
glass (*drinking*) copo [KÓpu]
glass (*material*) vidro [VIdru]
glasses (**eyeglasses**) óculos *m. pl.* [Ókulus]
Glória Gloria [GLÓria]
go ir (*irreg.*), andar, funcionar [IR, ãDAR, fũsioNAR]
  go back voltar [volTAR]
  go by automobile ir de automóvel [IR‿di‿autoMÓvél]
  go down descer (ç) [deSER]
  go for a pleasure trip passear (passeio) [paSIAR (paSEyu)]
  go home ir para casa [IR‿PAra‿KAza]
  go in entrar [ẽTRAR]
  go on foot andar, ir a pé [ãDAR, IR‿a‿PÉ]
  go on horseback ir a cavalo [IR‿a‿kaVAlu]
  go out sair [saIR]
  go to bed ir para a cama [IR PAra‿a‿KAma]
  go up subir [suBIR]
  who goes there? quem vai lá? [KẼ VAI LÁ?]
goal goal *m.* [GOL]
goalkeeper goalkeeper *m.* [golKIpa]
God Deus [DÉUS]
good bom, boa, bons, boas [BÕ, BOa, BÕS, BOas]
  good afternoon (*until dark*) boas tardes, boa tarde [BOas‿TARdis, BOa‿TARdi]
  good evening *or* **good night** boas noites, boa noite [BOas‿NOItis, BOa‿NOIti]
  good morning (*until noon*) bons dias, bom dia [BÓZ‿DIas, BÕ‿DIa]
  rather good bomzinho, boazinha [bõZInhu, boaZInha]
good-bye (*I'll see you soon*) até logo [aTÉ LÓgu]
good-looking bonito, –a [boNItu]
gossip falar mal de [faLAR‿MAL‿di]
govern governar [goverNAR]
government govêrno *m.* [goVERnu]
grave grave [GRAvi]
great grande [GRÃdi]
green verde [VERdi]
grocery store (*large*) armazém *m.* [armaZẼ]
ground chão *m.* [SHÃU]
grow crescer (ç) [kreSER]
grow well dar bem [DAR BẼ]
guarantee garantir [garãTIR]
guard guardar [guarDAR]

H

hair cabelo [kaBElu]
half: a half um meio [ũ‿MEiu]
  half a dozen uma meia-dúzia [Uma‿MEia‿DUzia]
  half an hour uma meia-hora [Uma‿MEia‿Óra]
  half of (*something*) a metade de [a‿miTAdi‿di]
halt! alto! [ALtu]
ham presunto [preZŨtu]
hand mão *f.* [MÃU]
handkerchief lenço [LẼsu]
hand over entregar [ẽtreGAR]
handsome bonito, –a [boNItu]
happen acontecer (ç) [akõteSER]

happy feliz, contente [feLIS, kõTẼti]
be happy ser feliz [SER‿feLIS]
harbor porto (portos) [PORtu (PÓRtus)]
hard (*not difficult*) duro, –a [DUru]
harm *n.* mal *m.* [MAL]
harm *v.* fazer mal [faZER‿MAL]
hat chapéu *m.* [shaPÉU]
hatbox caixa de chapéus [KAsha‿di‿shaPÉUS]
have ter (*irreg.*) [TER] (*see Unit 13*)
I had tive [TIvi]
he, she, it had teve [TEvi]
have a birthday fazer anos [faZER‿Anus]
have a lot to do ter muito que fazer [TER‿MÜItu‿ke‿faZER]
have something done mandar fazer [mãDAR‿faZER]
have to ter que [TER‿ke]
I used to have tinha [TInha]
he êle [Eli]
head cabeça [kaBEsa]
headache dor de cabeça *f.* [DOR‿di‿kaBEsa]
headquarters pôsto [POStu]
health saúde *f.* [saUdi]
healthy forte [FORti]
hear ouvir (ouço) [oVIR (Osu)]
heart coração *m.* [koraSÃU]
heat calor *m.* [kaLOR]
heaven céu *m.* [SÉu]
heavy pesado, –a [peZAdu]
hello (*over phone*) alô [aLO]
hello there olá [oLA]
help *v.* ajudar [azhuDAR]
help oneself to servir-se de [serVIRsi‿di]
her (**hers**) dela; sua, seu, suas, seus [DÉla; SUa, SEu, SUas, SEus]
here aquí [aKI]
from here daquí [daKI]
high alto, –a [ALtu]
highway estrada de automóvel [esTRAda‿di‿autoMÓvél]
his dêle; seu, sua, seus, suas [DEli; SEu, SUa, SEus, SUas]
hoe *v.* capinar [kapiNAR]
home: be at home estar em casa [esTAR‿ẽ‿KAza]
hope *v.* esperar [espeRAR]
horn: blow the horn buzinar [buziNAR]
horrible horrível [oRRIvél]
horse cavalo [kaVAlu]
on horseback a cavalo [a‿kaVAlu]
hospital hospital *m.* [ospiTAL]
Emergency Hospital Pronto Socorro [PRÕtu‿soKOrru]
field hospital hospital de sangue [ospiTAL‿di‿SÃgi]
private hospital casa de saúde [KAza‿di‿saUdi]
hot quente [KẼti]
hot dog cachorro quente [kaSHOrru‿KẼti]
hot-tempered nervoso, –osa [nerVOzu, –Óza]
it is hot faz calor [FAS‿kaLOR]
very hot (**extremely hot**) quentíssimo, –a [kẽTIsimu]
hotel hotel *m.* [oTÉL]
hour hora [Óra]
house casa [KAza]
how como [KOmu]
how are you? como vai? [KOmu‿VAI?]
how does one say . . . como se diz . . . [KOmu‿si‿DIS . . .]
how many quantos [KUÃtus]
how much quanto [KUÃtu]
how old are you? quantos anos tem? [KUÃtuz‿Anus‿TẼ?]
Hunchback (*mountain in Rio*) o Corcovado [u‿korkoVAdu]
hundred cem [SẼ]
one hundred cento [SẼtu]
hunger fome *f.* [FOmi]
be hungry estar com fome [esTAR‿kõ‿FOmi]
get hungry ficar com fome [fiKAR‿kõ‿FOmi]
go hungry passar fome [paSAR‿FOmi]
hurrah! urra! [Urra]
hurry pressa [PRÉsa]
be in a hurry estar com pressa [esTAR‿kõ‿PRÉsa]
hurry up! ande depressa! [Ãdi‿diPRÉsa]
hurt doer [DUER]
husband marido [maRIdu]

I

I eu [EU]
ice gêlo [ZHElu]
idea assunto [aSÜtu]
if se [si]
if you please se faz favor [si‿FAS‿faVOR]
ill doente [DUẼti]
be very ill passar mal [paSAR‿MAL]
illiterate analfabeto [analfaBEtu]
illness doença [DUÊsa]
immediately já; imediatamente [ZHA; imediataMẼti]
import *v.* importar [ĩporTAR]

important importante [ĩporTÃti]
improve melhorar [melhoRAR]
in em [ẽ]
increase *v.* aumentar [aumẽTAR]
Indian Índio [Ĩdiu]
industrial industrial [ĩdusTRIAL]
industry indústria [ĩDUStria]
infection infecção *f.* [ĩfekSÃU]
influence *n.* influência [ĩfluẼsia]
influence *v.* influenciar [ĩfluẽsiAR]
information informações *f. pl.* [ĩformaSÕIS]
inhabitant habitante [abiTÃti]
ink tinta [TĨta]
inoculation inoculação [inokulaSÃU]
inside dentro (*adv.*), dentro de (*prep.*) [DẼtru‿(di)]
instrument aparelho [apaRElhu]
intelligent inteligente [ĩteliZHẼti]
interest (*on money*) juros *m. pl.* [ZHUrus]
interesting interessante [ĩtereSÃti]
  be interesting interessar [ĩtereSAR]
interior interior [ĩteRIOR]
introduce apresentar [aprezẽTAR]
iron *n.* ferro [FÉrru]
iron *v.* passar a ferro [paSAR‿a‿FÉrru]
island ilha [Ilha]
Italian italiano, –a [itaLIAnu]

J

January janeiro [zhaNEIru]
Japanese japonês, japonêsa [zhapoNES, zhapoNEza]
jar *n.* vidro [VIdru]
job emprêgo [ẽPREgu]
John João [ZHUÃU]
Johnny Joãozinho [zhuãuZInhu]
joke *v.* brincar [brĩKAR]
Joseph José [zhuZÉ]
journey viagem *f.* [VIAzhẽ]
judge juiz *m.* [ZHUIS]
juice suco [SUku]
July julho [ZHUlhu]
June junho [ZHUnhu]

K

keep guardar [guarDAR]
key chave *f.* [SHAvi]
killed morto, morta [MORtu, MÓRta]
kilogram (*2.2 lbs.*) quilograma *m.* (quilo), [kiloGRAma (KIlu)]
kilometer (*.6 mile*) quilômetro [kiLOmetru]
knife faca [FAka]
know saber (*irreg.*) [saBER]
know (*be acquainted with*) conhecer (ç) [konheSER]

L

lack falta [FALta]
lady senhora [siNHÓra]
lake lago [LAgu]
lamp luz elétrica [LUZ‿eLÉtrika]
land terra [TÉrra]
large grande [GRÃdi]
larger maior [maIÓR]
  larger than maior do que [maIÓR‿du‿ke]
largest o maior [u‿maIÓR]
late (*after hours*) tarde (*adv.*) [TARdi]
late (*behind schedule*) atrasado, –a [atraZAdu]
later depois; mais tarde [diPOIS; mais‿TARdi]
laugh (at) rir-se (de) [RRIRsi‿(di)]
laundry lavandaria [lavãdaRIa]
lavatory lavatório [lavaTÓriu]
law lei *f.* [LEI]
lawyer advogado [advoGAdu]
learn aprender [aprẽDER]
leave deixar [deSHAR]
left (*a*) esquerdo, –a [esKERdu]
  to the left à esquerda [A‿esKERda]
leg perna [PÉRna]
let (*permit*) deixar [deSHAR]
let's vamos (*pres.* of ir) [VAmus]
letter carta [KARta]
license (*driver's*) caderneta de chofer *f.* [kaderNEta‿di‿shoFÉR]
lieutenant tenente *m.* [teNẼti]
light (*weight*) leve [LÉvi]
light (*color*) claro, –a [KLAru]
light *n.* luz *f.* [LUS]
  electric light luz elétrica [LUZ‿eLÉtrika]
  green (traffic) light sinal aberto *m.* [siNAL‿aBÉRtu]
  red (traffic) light sinal fechado *m.* [siNAL‿feSHAdu]
light *v.* acender [asẽDER]
like *adv.* como [KOmu]
  like this assim [aSĨ]
like *v.* gostar (de) [gosTAR]
  I would like gostaria [gostaRIa]
  like better gostar mais (de) [gosTAR MAIS (di)]
likeable simpático, –a [sĩPAtiku]
linen linho [LInhu]
  made of linen de linho [di‿LInhu]
liter (*1.056 liq. qt.*) litro [LItru]
literature literatura [literaTUra]
little: a little um pouco de [ũ‿POku‿di]
live in morar [moRAR]

long comprido, –a [kõPRIdu]
look (at) olhar (para) [oLHAR (PAra)]
look like parecer-se com [pareSERsi‿kõ]
lose perder (perco) [perDER (PÉRku)]
  get lost perder-se [perDERsi]
love *n.* amor [aMOR]
low baixo, –a [BAshu]
lubricant lubrificante *m.* [lubrifiKÃti]
lucky feliz [feLIS]
luggage bagagem *f.* [baGAzhẽ]
  piece of luggage volume [voLUmi]
lumber madeira [maDEIra]
lunch *n.* lanche *m.*, almoço [LÃshi, alMOsu]
lunch *v.* almoçar, lanchar [almoSAR, lãSHAR]

M

machine máquina [MAkina]
machine gun metralhadora [metralhaDOra]
madam senhora [siNHÓra]
made: I made fiz [FIS]
  you, he, she made fez [FES]
magazine revista [rreVISta]
mail correio [koRREiu]
  by return mail pela volta do correio [PEla‿VÓLta‿du‿koRREiu]
mailbox caixa de correio [KAsha‿di‿koRREiu]
mailman carteiro [karTEIru]
major (*officer*) major *m.* [maZHÓR]
make fazer (*irreg.*) [faZER]
  he, she makes; you make faz [FAS]
  make a mistake errar [eRRAR]
  make use of servir-se de [serVIRsi‿di]
man homem *m.* [Omẽ]
manage with poder com [poDER‿kõ]
manager gerente *m.* [zheRẼti]
Manuel Manuel [maNUÉL]
manufacture manufaturar, fabricar [manufatuRAR, fabriKAR]
many muitos, –as [MÚItus]
March março [MARsu]
Marine Fuzileiro Naval [fuziLEIru‿naVAL]
mark *v.* marcar [marKAR]
market mercado [merKAdu]
  street market feira [FEIra]
married casado, –a [kaZAdu]
Mary Maria [maRIa]
match fósforo [FÓSforu]
mate (*Paraguayan tea*) mate *m.* [MAti]
material (*in general*) material *m.* [mateRIAL]
material (*cloth*) fazenda [faZẼda]
matinée matinée [matiNÉ]
matter assunto [aSÚtu]
  it doesn't matter não faz mal [NÃU‿FAZ‿MAL]
  what's the matter with him? que é que êle tem? [ki‿É‿ki‿Eli‿TẼ]
mattress colchão *m.* [kolSHÃU]
May maio [MAiu]
maybe talvez [talVES]
me (*after prep.*) mim [MĨ]
me, to me me [mi]
mean querer dizer [keRER‿diZER]
  it means quer dizer [KÉR‿diZER]
meat carne *f.* [KARni]
mechanic mecânico [meKÉniku]
medicine remédio [rreMÉdiu]
meet encontrar, encontrar-se com [ẽkõTRAR, ẽkõTRARsi‿kõ]
  pleased to meet you muito prazer (em conhecer) [MÚItu‿praZER (ẽ‿konheSER)]
meeting (*with person*) encontro [ẽKÕtru]
mend consertar [kõserTAR]
menu menu [meNI] (*or French pronunciation*)
metal metal (–ais) [meTAL]
mile milha [MIlha]
military militar [miliTAR]
military man o militar [u‿miliTAR]
milk *m.* leite [LEIti]
million milhão, (–ões) *m.* [miLHÃU]
mind: never mind não faz mal [NÃU‿FAZ‿MAL]
mineral *adj. & n. m.* mineral [mineRAL]
minute minuto [miNUtu]
mirror espelho [esPElhu]
miss: Miss (*before family name*) senhorita [sinhoRIta]
Miss (*before given name*) Dona [DOna]
mistake: to make mistakes errar [eRRAR]
modern moderno, –a [moDÉRnu]
Monday segunda-feira [seGÚda‿FEIra]
money dinheiro [diNHEIru]
month (months) mês (meses) *m.* [MES, (MEzis)]
moon lua [LUa]
more mais [MAIS]
  a little more of mais um pouco de [MAIZ‿ũ‿POku‿di]
  more or less mais ou menos [MAIZ‿o‿MEnus]
  one more mais um [maiz‿Ũ]
morning manhã [maNHÃ]
  good morning bom dia, bons dias [BÕ‿DIa, BÕZ‿DIas]
  in the morning de manhã [di‿maNHÃ]
mother mãe *f.* [MÃI]
motor motor *m.* [moTOR]

mountain montanha [mõTAnha]
mouth boca [BOka]
movies cinema *m.* [siNEma]
Mr. o senhor [u‿siNHOR (SIOR)]
Mrs. (*before family name*) a senhora [a‿siNHÓra]
Mrs. (*before given name*) Dona [DOna]
much muito, –a [MŨItu]
  as much as tanto (tão) . . . como [TÃtu (TÃU) . . . KOmu]
munitions as armas *f. pl.* [az‿ARmas]
museum museu *m.* [muZEU]
music música [MUzika]
musical comedy revista [rreVISta]
must dever [deVER]
my meu, minha [MEU, MInha]
  my goodness! Meu Deus! [meu‿DÉUS]

N

Nair (*girl's name*) Nair [naIR]
name nome *m.* [NOmi]
  my name is . . . eu me chamo . . . [EU‿mi‿SHAmu]
nation nação *f.* [naSÃU]
national (*made in one's own country*) nacional [nasioNAL]
nature natureza [natuREza]
Navy Marinha [maRInha]
near perto (*adv.*), perto de (*prep.*) [PÉRtu‿(di)]
necktie gravata [graVAta]
need precisar de [presiZAR‿di]
neighbor vizinho [viZInhu]
neither nem [NÊ]
nervous nervoso, –osa [nerVOzu, –Óza]
never nunca [NŨka]
new novo, –a [NOvu]
news (*a piece of*) notícia [noTIsia]
news (*in general*) as notícias *f. pl.* [az‿noTIsias]
newspaper jornal *m.* [zhurNAL]
New York Nova York [NOva‿IORki]
night noite *f.* [NOIti]
  at night (*in the evening*) de noite [di‿NOIti]
nine nove [NOvi]
no *adv.* não [NÃU]
nobody ninguém [nĩGÊ]
none (not any) nenhum, nenhuma [neNHŨ, neNHUma]
north norte *m.* [NÓRti]
notable notável [noTAvél]
note nota [NOta]
notebook (*small*) caderneta [kaderNEta]
nothing nada [NAda]
notice aviso [aVIzu]
notion: have a notion to estar com vontade de [esTAR‿kõ‿võTAdi‿di]
novel romance *m.* [rroMÃsi]
November novembro [noVÊbru]
now agora [aGÓra]
number número [NUmeru]
nurse enfermeira [ẽferMEIra]

O

obliged obrigado, –a [obriGAdu]
  be much obliged ficar muito obrigado [fiKAR‿MŨItu‿obriGAdu]
obtain obter (*like* ter), arranjar [obTER, arrãZHAR]
occupied ocupado, –a [okuPAdu]
o'clock: it's one o'clock e uma hora [É‿Uma‿Óra]
  it's two o'clock são duas horas [SÃU DUaz‿Óras]
October outubro [oTUbru]
of (of the) de (do, da, dos, das) [di (du, da, dus, das)]
  of course como não! com certeza! [KOmu‿NÃU, kõ‿serTEza]
offer *v.* oferecer [ofereSER]
often muitas vezes [MŨItaz‿VEzis]
oil óleo [Ólyu]
old velho, –a; antigo, –a [VÉlhu; ãTIgu]
  be ten years old ter dez anos [TER DEZ‿Anus]
  old man velho [VÉlhu]
  old woman velha [VÉlha]
on em [ẽ]
one um, uma [Ũ, Uma]
only só [SÓ]
open *adj.* aberto, –a [aBÉRtu]
open *v.* abrir (*p.p.* aberto) [aBRIR (aBÉRtu)]
opera ópera [Ópera]
operation operação [operaSÃU]
operator operador [operaDOR]
opportunity oportunidade *f.* [oportuniDAdi]
or ou [o]
orange laranja [laRÃzha]
  orange tree laranjeira [larãZHEIra]
orchestra orquestra [orKEStra]
order *n.* ordem *f.* [ÓRdẽ]
  in order that para que (*conj.*) [PAra‿ke]
  in order to para (*prep.*) [PAra]
order *v.* encomendar, mandar [ẽkomẽDAR, mãDAR]
  I have ordered (*in a restaurant*) já pedí [ZHA‿peDI]
ordinary ordinário, –a [ordiNAriu]

origin origem *f.* [oRIzhẽ]
other outro, –a [Otru]
ought dever (*see Unit 27*) [deVER]
our, ours nosso, –a [NÓsu]
outside fora [FÓra]
owe dever [deVER]
owner dono *m.*, dona *f.* [DOnu, DOna]
ox boi *m.* [BOI]

P

package embrulho [ẽBRUlhu]
pain *n.* dor *f.* [DOR]
pain *v.* doer [DUER]
paint tinta [TĨta]
painter pintor *m.* [pĩTOR]
painting pintura [pĩTUra]
pair (pairs) par *m.* (pares) [PAR (PAris)]
pale pálido, –a [PAlidu]
palm tree palmeira [palMEIra]
paper papel *m.* [paPÉL]
pardon me com licença, desculpe [kõ‿liSẼsa, disKULpi]
park *n.* parque *m.* [PARki]
park *v.* estacionar [estasioNAR]
part parte *f.* [PARti]
particularly principalmente [prĩsipalMẼti]
party festa [FÉSta]
pass *v.* passar [paSAR]
passage passagem *f.* [paSAzhẽ]
patient doente *m. or f.* [DUẼti]
pay *v.* pagar (*p.p.* pago) [paGAR (PAgu)]
pen caneta [kaNEta]
pencil lapis *m.* [LApis]
penknife canivete *m.* [kaniVÉti]
people gente *f.*, povo *m.* (povos) [ZHẼti, POvu (POvus)]
perhaps talvez [talVEZ]
permission licença [liSẼsa]
person pessoa [peSOa]
phase fase *f.* [FAzi]
Philadelphia Philadelphia [filaDÉLfia]
physician médico [MÉdiku]
pianist pianista *m. or f.* [piaNISta]
piano piano [PIAnu]
pick *v.* colher [koLHER]
  pick up apanhar [apaNHAR]
picture quadro [KUAdru]
piece peça, pedaço [PÉsa, peDAsu]
  piece of luggage volume *m.* [voLUmi]
pig porco (porcos) [PORku (PÓRkus)]
pilot pilôto [piLOtu]
pipe cachimbo [kaSHĨbu]
place *n.* lugar [luGAR]
place *v.* pôr (*irreg.*) [POR]
plant *n.* planta [PLÃta]
plant *v.* plantar [plãTAR]
planting cultura [kulTUra]
plastic (*material*) plástico, –a [PLAStiku]
plate prato [PRAtu]
play (*theater*) *n.* peça de teatro [PEsa‿di‿TIAtru]
play *v.* jogar, brincar [zhoGAR, brĩKAR]
  play the piano tocar piano [toKAR PIAnu]
player jogador [zhogaDOR]
pleasant agradável [agraDAvél]
please faça o favor de . . ., por favor [FAsa‿u‿faVOR‿di, por‿faVOR]
pleased contente [kõTẼti]
  pleased to meet you muito prazer (em conhecer) [MÕItu‿praZER (ẽ‿konheSER)]
pleasure prazer *m.* [praZER]
plenty bastante [basTÃti]
pocket bolso [BOLsu]
point ponto [PÕtu]
policeman guarda *m.* [GUARda]
polish (*shoes*) *v.* engraxar [ẽgraSHAR]
political político, –a [poLItiku]
politician (*political figure*) político [poLItiku]
pond lago [LAgu]
poor (*quality*) ordinário, –a [ordiNAriu]
poor (*financially*) pobre [POBri]
population população *f.* [populaSÃU]
pork carne de porco *f.* [KARni‿di‿PÓRku]
port porto (portos) [PORtu (PÓRtus)]
porter carregador [karregaDOR]
Portuguese português, portuguêsa [portuGES, portuGEza]
possible possível [poSIvél]
post (*military*) pôsto (postos) [POStu (PÓStus)]
post card cartão postal *m.* [karTÃU‿posTAL]
post office correio [koRREiu]
  post-office box caixa postal [KAsha‿posTAL]
potato batata [baTAta]
  sweet potato batata doce [baTAta‿DOsi]
poverty pobreza [poBREza]
prefer gostar mais (de), preferir [gosTAR‿MAIZ‿(di), prefeRIR]
prepare preparar [prepaRAR]
present *n.* presente *m.* [preZẼti]
present *v.* apresentar [aprezẽTAR]
president (*of country*) presidente *m.* [preziDẼti]
pretty bonito, –a [boNItu]
price preço [PREsu]
principal principal [prĩsiPAL]
principally principalmente [prĩsipalMẼti]

printed matter impressos *m. pl.* [ĩPRÉsus]
prisoner prisioneiro [prizioNEIru]
private particular [partikuLAR]
probable provável [proVAvél]
problem problema *m.* [proBLEma]
produce produzir [produZIR]
production produção *f.* [produSÃU]
profit lucro [LUkru]
program programa *m.* [proGRAma]
promise *v.* prometer [promeTER]
proprietor dono [DOnu]
pull puxar [puSHAR]
purchase compra [KÕpra]
pure puro, –a [PUru]
push *v.* empurrar [ẽpuRRAR]
put pôr [POR]
  I put pus (*pret. of* pôr) [PUS]
  put away guardar [guarDAR]
  put out (*a fire*) apagar (um fogo) [apaGAR (ũ‿FOgu)]

Q

quality qualidade *f.* [kualiDAdi]
quarter (*fourth*) quarto [KUARtu]
question pergunta [perGÚta]
  ask a question fazer uma pergunta [faZER‿uma‿perGÚta]
quick ligeiro, –a [liZHEIru]
quickly depressa [diPRÉsa]
quiet quieto, –a [KIÉtu]
  be quiet ficar quieto [fiKAR‿KIÉtu]
quite bastante [basTÃti]

R

race corrida [koRRIda]
  foot race corrida a pé [koRRIda‿a‿PÉ]
  horse race corrida de cavalos [koRRIda‿di‿kaVAlus]
radio rádio [RRAdiu]
railroad estrada de ferro *f.* [esTRAda‿di‿FÉrru]
rain *n.* chuva [SHUva]
rain *v.* chover [shoVER]
  be raining estar chovendo [esTAR shoVẼdu]
  it is going to rain vai chover [VAI‿shoVER]
raincoat impermeável *m.* [ĩperMIÁvél]
raise (*cattle*) criar [KRIAR]
ranch fazenda [faZẼda]
rarely poucas vezes, raramente [POkaz‿VEzis, raraMẼti]
raw material matéria prima [maTÉria‿PRIma]
razor (*safety*) gilete *f.* [zhiLÉti]
read ler (leio) [LER (LEiu)]
ready pronto, –a [PRÕtu]
really de verdade [di‿verDAdi]
rear criar [KRIAR]
reason razão *f.* [rraZÃU]
receive receber [rreseBER]
red vermelho, –a [verMElhu]
Red Cross Cruz Vermelha [KRUZ‿verMElha]
refrigerator refrigerador [rrefrizheraDOR]
regards: give my regards to . . . dê lembranças a . . . [DE‿lẽBRÃsaz‿a]
register registrar [rrezhisTRAR]
relations relações *f. pl.* [rrelaSÕIS]
religion religião *f.* [rreliZHIÃU]
remain ficar [fiKAR]
remedy remédio [rreMÉdiu]
remember lembrar-se (de) [lẽBRARsi (di)]
remembrance lembrança [lẽBRÃsa]
repair conserto [kõSERtu]
represent representar [rreprezẽTAR]
resemble parecer-se com [pareSERsi‿kõ]
reserves as reservas [az‿rreZERvas]
resources recursos [rreKURsus]
rest *v.* descançar [deskãSAR]
restaurant restaurante [rrestauRÃti]
return *n.* volta [VÓLta]
  return ticket bilhete de ida e volta [biLHEti‿di‿Ida‿i‿VÓLta]
return *v.* voltar [volTAR]
revue revista [rreVISta]
ride *v.* passear (–eio) [paSIAR]
rifle fuzil [fuZIL]
right (*side*) direito, –a [diREItu]
  to the right à direita [A‿diREIta]
right correto, –a; certo, –a [koRRETu; SÉRtu]
  be right ter razão [TER‿rraZÃU]
right away já [ZHA]
Rio (*short for Rio de Janeiro*) o Rio [u‿RRIu]
rise levantar-se [levãTARsi]
river rio [RRIu (RRIU)]
road estrada [esTRAda]
roast *v.* assar [aSAR]
  roasted assado [aSAdu]
  roast meat o assado, carne assada [u‿aSAdu, KARni‿aSAda]
Robert Roberto [rroBÉRtu]
room sala [SAla]
rubber borracha [boRRAsha]
run correr [koRRER]

S

sack saco [SAku]
sad triste [TRISti]

said: I, you, he, she said disse [DIsi]
sailor marinheiro [mariNHEIru]
salad salada [saLAda]
salary ordenado [ordeNAdu]
sale venda [VẼda]
salesman caixeiro [kaSHEIru]
  traveling salesman caixeiro viajante [kaSHEIru‿viaZHÃti]
salt sal [SAL]
sample amostra [aMÓStra]
sandwich sanduíche [sãDUIshi]
San Francisco São Francisco [sãu‿frãSISku]
São Paulo São Paulo [sãu‿PAUlu]
  person born in São Paulo paulista [pauLISta]
satisfied satisfeito, –a [satisFEItu]
satisfy satisfazer (*like* fazer) [satisfaZER]
save guardar [guarDAR]
savings bank Caixa Econômica [KAsha‿ekoNOmika]
saw: you, he, she saw viu (*pret. of* ver) [VIu]
say dizer (*irreg.*) [diZER]
schedule horário [oRAriu]
  it's on schedule está no horário [esTA‿nu‿oRAriu]
school escola [esKÓla]
score *v.* marcar um ponto [marKAR‿ũ‿PÕtu]
sea mar [MAR]
season: warm season tempo de calor [TẼpu‿di‿kaLOR]
secretary secretária [sekreTAria]
secure *v.* arranjar [arrãZHAR]
see ver (*irreg.*) [VER]
seem parecer (ç) [pareSER]
sell vender [vẽDER]
send mandar [mãDAR]
sense of humor espírito [esPIritu]
September setembro [seTẼbru]
sergeant sargento [sarZHẼtu]
serious grave [GRAvi]
serve servir (sirvo) [serVIR (SIRvu)]
service station pôsto de consertos [POStu‿di‿kõSERtus]
set marcar [marKAR]
seven sete [SÉti]
shave (get shaved) fazer a barba [faZER‿a‿BARba]
she ela [Éla]
ship navio [naVIu]
shirt camisa [kaMIza]
shoe sapato [saPAtu]
shop fazer compras [faZER‿KÕpras]
shore praia [PRAia]
short baixo, –a; curto, –a [BAshu; KURtu]
shorthand estenografia [estenograFIa]
should dever (*see Unit 27*) [deVER]
shower (*bath*) chuveiro [shuVEIru]
shut *v.* fechar [feSHAR]
shut (*closed*) fechado, –a [feSHAdu]
shut up ficar quieto [fiKAR‿KIÉtu]
sick doente [DUẼti]
sickness doença [DUẼsa]
side lado [LAdu]
sidewalk calçada [kalSAda]
sign *n.* sinal (–ais) [siNAL]
  make signs fazer sinais [faZER‿siNAIS]
sign *v.* assinar [asiNAR]
silk seda [SEda]
  made of silk de seda [di‿SEda]
since (*time*) desde [DEZdi]
sir senhor [siNHOR (SIOR)]
sister irmã [irMÃ]
sit sentar [sẽTAR]
  sit down sentar-se (*regular*) [sẽTARsi]
situation situação [situaSÃU]
six seis [SEIS]
  every six months de seis em seis meses [di‿SEIS‿ẽ‿SEIS‿MEZis]
size número [NUmeru]
sky céu *m.* [SÉu]
sleep *n.* sono [SOnu]
sleep *v.* dormir (durmo) [dorMIR (DURmu)]
  be sleepy estar com sono [esTAR‿kõ‿SOnu]
sloppy descuidado, –a [deskuiDAdu]
slow vagaroso, –osa [vagaROzu, –Óza]
slowly devagar [divaGAR]
small pequeno, –a [piKEnu]
small amount of pouco, –a [POku]
smaller mais pequeno, menor [MAIS‿piKEnu, meNÓR]
  smaller than menor do que [meNÓR‿du‿ke]
smallest o mais pequeno [u‿MAIS‿piKEnu]
small farm sítio [SItiu]
smoke *v.* fumar [fuMAR]
smooth liso, –a [LIzu]
so assim, tão [aSĨ, TÃU]
  so many tantos, –as [TÃtus]
  so much tanto, –a [TÃtu]
  so that de modo que (*conj.*) [di‿MOdu‿ke]
soap sabão [saBÃU]
socks meias *f. pl.* [MEias]
soil terra [TẼrra]
soldier soldado [solDAdu]
some uns, umas; alguns, algumas [ũs, Umas; alGŨS, alGUmas]

somebody alguém [alGẼ]
sometimes às vezes [az‿VEzis]
son filho [FIlhu]
sooner há mais tempo [A‿MAIS‿TẼpu]
sorry: be sorry sentir (sinto) [sẽ‿TÍR (SÍtu)]
soup sopa [SOpa]
south sul [SUL]
souvenir lembrança [lẽBRÃsa]
Spanish espanhol [espaNHÓL]
speak falar [faLAR]
speak ill of falar mal de [faLAR‿MAL‿di]
special especial [espeSIAL]
spend gastar [gasTAR]
spend time passar tempo [paSAR‿TẼpu]
spirit espírito [esPIritu]
spoil estragar [estraGAR]
spoiled estragado, –a [estraGAdu]
spoon colher *f.* [koLHÉR]
coffee spoon colher de café [koLHÉR‿di‿kaFÉ]
soup spoon colher de sopa [koLHÉR‿di‿SOpa]
teaspoon colher de chá [koLHÉR‿di‿SHA]
sport esporte [esPÓRti]
stamp sêlo [SElu]
starch *v.* engomar [ẽgoMAR]
starched engomado, –a [ẽgoMAdu]
state estado [esTAdu]
station pôsto, estação [POStu, estaSÃU]
statue estátua [esTAtua]
stay ficar [fiKAR]
steel aço [Asu]
still ainda [aĨda]
stocking meia [MEia]
stomach estômago [esTOmagu]

stone pedra [PEdra]
precious stone pedra preciosa [PEdra preSIÓza]
stop parar [paRAR]
store (*dry-goods*) loja [LÓzha]
store (*large grocery*) armazém *m.* [armaZẼ]
street rua [RRUa]
one-way street rua de uma mão [RRUa‿di‿uma‿MÃU]
streetcar bonde *m.* [BÕdi]
string cordão *m.* [korDÃU]
string beans vagens *f. pl.* [VAzhẽs]
strong forte [FÓRti]
study estudar [estuDAR]
style moda [MÓda]
subject assunto [aSŨtu]
submarine submarino [submaRInu]
succeed ser feliz [SER‿feLIS]
may you succeed seja feliz [SEja‿feLIS]
such tal [TAL]
suddenly de repente [di‿rrePẼti]
sufficient bastante [baSTÃti]
sugar açúcar [aSUkar]
sugar cane cana de açúcar [KAna‿di‿aSUkar]
Sugar-Loaf (*mountain in Rio de Janeiro*) Pão de Açúcar *m.* [PÃU‿di‿aSUkar]
suit (*man's*) terno [TÉRnu]
suitcase mala (de mão) [MAla‿(di‿MÃU)]
sun sol *m.* [SÓL]
sunburned queimado de sol [keiMAdu‿di‿SÓL]
Sunday domingo [doMĨgu]
sunny: it is sunny faz sol [FAS‿SÓL]
supply fornecimento [fornesiMẼtu]
sure: be sure ter certeza [TER‿serTEza]

surgeon médico operador [MÉdiku‿operaDOR]
sweet doce [DOsi]
swim nadar, tomar banho de mar [naDAR, toMAR‿BAnhu‿di‿MAR]
symphonic concert concêrto sinfônico [kõSERtu‿sĩFOniku]

T

table mesa [MEza]
dressing table mesa de toilette [MEza‿di‿twaLẼti]
it's on the table está na mesa [esTA‿na‿MEza]
tailor alfaiate *m.* [alfaIAti]
take (*carry along*) levar [leVAR]
take (*carry something heavy*) carregar [karreGAR]
take (*something for sale*) ficar com [fiKAR‿kõ]
take (*swallow*) tomar [toMAR]
take a walk (*or* **ride**) passear, dar um passeio [paSIAR, DAR‿ũ‿paSEyu]
take care; take care! tomar cuidado; cuidado! [toMAR‿kuiDAdu]
take into account levar em conta [leVAR‿ẽ‿KÕta]
take out tirar [tiRAR]
take a sun bath tomar banho de sol [toMAR‿BAnhu‿di‿SÓL]
take a train tomar um trem [toMAR‿ũ‿TRẼ]
talk (**about**) falar (de), conversar (sôbre) [faLAR (di), kõverSAR (SObri)]
tall alto, –a [ALtu]
tank tanque *m.* [TÃki]

tanker navio-tanque [naVIu‿TÃki]
tavern botequim *m.* [boteKĨ]
taxi taxi [TAKsi]
teach ensinar [ẽsiNAR]
teacher professor *m.*, professora *f.* [profeSOR, profeSOra]
teaching ensino [ẽSInu]
team team *m.*, equipe *f.* [TImi, eKIpi]
technician técnico [TÉKniku]
telegram telegrama [teleGRAma]
  send a telegram passar um telegrama [paSAR‿ũ‿teleGRAma]
telegraph telégrafo [teLÉgrafu]
telephone *n.* telefone [teleFOni]
telephone *v.* telefonar [telefoNAR]
ten dez [DÉS]
tennis tênis [TEnis]
than que, do que [ke, du‿ke]
thank you obrigado, –a [obriGAdu]
that *adj.*, **that one** (*farthest from speaker*) aquêle, aquela [aKEli, aKÉla]
that *rel. pron., conj.* que [ke]
the a, o, os, as [a, u, as, us]
  in the (**on the**) no, na, nos, nas [nu, na, nus, nas]
theater teatro [TIAtru]
their seu, sua, seus, suas [SEu, SUa, SEus, SUas]
then então [ẽTÃU]
there (*near person spoken to*) aí [aI]
there alí, lá [aLI, LA]
  from there dalí [daLI]
therefore portanto [porTÃtu]
there is, there are, *etc.* haver (há) (*see Unit 13*) [aVER (A)]
  there used to be havia [haVIa]
these êstes, estas [EStis, ÉStas]
thing coisa (cousa) [KOIza (KOza)]
think (**about**) pensar (em) [pẽSAR (ẽ)]
  I think not penso que não [PẼsu‿keNÃU]
  I think so penso que sim [PẼsu‿keSĨ]
third terço [TERsu]
thirst sêde *f.* [SEdi]
  be thirsty estar com sêde [esTAR‿kõ‿SEdi]
this *adj.* êste, esta [ESti, ÉSta]
  in this neste, nesta (em + êste) [NESti, NÉSta]
this *neuter pron.* isto [IStu]
though ainda que [aĨda‿ke]
thousand mil [MIL]
three três [TRES]
through por [por]
throw jogar [zhoGAR]
Thursday quinta-feira [KĨta‿FEIra]
ticket bilhete [biLHEti]
  one-way ticket bilhete de ida, bilhete simples [biLHEti‿di‿Ida, biLHEti‿SĨplis]
  return ticket bilhete de ida e volta [biLHEti‿di‿Ida‿i‿VÓLta]
time (*hour*) tempo [TẼpu]
  at what time . . .? a que hora . . .? [a‿keÓra]
  be on time estar na hora [esTAR‿naÓra]
  it's one o'clock é uma hora [É‿umaÓra]
  it's time to eat é hora de comer [É‿Óra‿di‿koMER]
  spend time passar tempo [paSAR‿TẼpu]
  what time is it? que horas são? [keÓras‿SÃU]
time (*turn*) vez *f.* [VES]
  every time tôdas as vezes [TOdas‿azVEzis]
  many times muitas vezes [MŨItaz‿VEzis]
  sometimes às vezes [AZ‿VEzis]
timetable horário [hoRAriu]
tip gorgeta [gorZHEta]
tire pneu; pneumático *m.* [piNEU; pineuMAtiku]
tired cansado, –a [kãSAdu]
  get tired cansar-se, ficar cansado [kãSARsi, fiKAR‿kãSAdu]
to a, para [a, para]
  to him, to her, to you lhe [lhe]
  to them, to you (*pl.*) lhes [lhes]
  to the à (a + a); ao (a + o); aos (a + os); às (a + as) [a; au; aus, auz; as, az]
today hoje [Ozhi]
toe dedo (do pé) [DEdu (du‿PÉ)]
together junto, juntos [ZHŨtu, ZHŨtus]
toilet privada [priVAda]
tomato tomate *m.* [toMAti]
tomorrow amanhã [amaNHÃ]
tooth dente [DẼti]
toothbrush escôva de dentes [esKOva‿diDẼtis]
top: on top (**of**) em cima (de) [ẽ‿SIma‿(di)]
towel toalha [TUAlha]
trade comércio [koMÉRsiu]
traffic light sinal *m.* [siNAL]
train trem *m.* [TRẼ]
transitory transitório, –a [trãziTÓriu]
translate traduzir [traduZIR]
transportation transporte *m.* [trãsPÓRti]
travel viajar [viaZHAR]
traveler viajante [viaZHÃti]
tree árvore *f.* [ARvori]

trip viagem *f.* [VIAzhẽ]
tropical tropical [tropiKAL]
trousers calças *f. pl.* [KALsas]
truck caminhão *m.* [kamiNHÃU]
trunk mala (grande) [MAla]
truth verdade *f.* [verDAdi]
Tuesday terça-feira [TERsa‿FEIra]
turn *n.* vez *f.* [VEZ]
turn *v.* virar [viRAR]
  turn off desligar [dezliGAR]
twice duas vezes [DUAZ‿VEzis]
two dois, duas [DOIS, DÚas]
typewriter máquina de escrever [MAKina‿di‿eskreVER]

U

umbrella chapéu de chuva *m.* [shaPÉU‿di‿SHUva]
uncle tio [TIu (TIU)]
underclothes roupa branca [RROpa‿BRÃka]
understand compreender [kõpriẽDER]
undress despir-se (dispo) [desPIRsi (DISpu)]
unfortunately infelizmente [ĩfelizMẼti]
uniform uniforme [uniFÓRmi]
United States os Estados Unidos [uz‿esTAduz‿uNIdus]
unripe verde [VERdi]
until até (*prep.*), até que (*conj.*) [aTÉ‿ke]
upset nervoso, –osa [nerVOzu, –Óza]
upstairs em cima [ẽ‿SIma]
upwards para cima [PAra‿SIma]
use usar [uZAR]
  make use of servir-se de [serVIRsi‿di]
  use up gastar [gasTAR]

V

valor valor *m.* [vaLOR]
value valor *m.* [vaLOR]
vegetable legume *m.* [leGUmi]
very muito [MÚItu]
view vista [VISta]
visit visitar, conversar [viziTAR, kõverSAR]
  visit with a friend estar com um amigo [esTAR‿kõ‿ũ‿aMIgu]
volleyball voleibol [vóleiBÓL]
volume volume *m.* [voLUmi]
voyage viagem *f.* [VIAzhẽ]

W

wage salário [saLAriu]
wagon carro [KArru]
wait (wait for) esperar [espeRAR]
waiter garçon *m.* [garSÕ]
waitress copeira [koPEIra]
walk *n.* passeio [paSEyu]
  take a walk dar um passeio [DAR‿ũ‿paSEyu]
walk *v.* andar, ir a pé [ãDAR, IR‿a‿PÉ]
wallet carteira [karTEIra]
want querer (*irreg.*) [keRER]
  he wants, you want quer [KÉR]
  I, you, he, she wanted quis (*pret.*) [KIS]
war guerra [GÉrra]
ward (*in hospital*) enfermaria [ẽfermaRIa]
warehouse armazém *m.* [armaZẼ]
warm quente [KẼti]
  be warm estar com calor [esTAR‿kõ‿kaLOR]
  it is warm faz calor [FAS‿kaLOR]
warning aviso [aVIzu]
was: I was fui [FUI]
  you, he, she was foi (*pret. of* ser) [FOI]
  I was estive [esTIvi]
  you, he, she was esteve [esTEvi]
wash lavar [laVAR]
  washwoman lavadeira [lavaDEIra]
Washington Washington [UÓshĩtõ]
watch (clock) *n.* relógio [rreLÓzhiu]
watch *v.* vigiar [viZHIAR]
watchman guarda *m.* [GUARda]
water água [Agua]
way modo [MÓdu]
weak fraco, –a [FRAku]
weapon arma [ARma]
wear usar, pôr [uZAR, POR]
weather tempo [TẼpu]
  hot weather tempo de calor [TẼpu‿di‿kaLOR]
Wednesday quarta-feira [KUARta‿FEIra]
weed *v.* capinar [kapiNAR]
week semana [seMAna]
weigh pesar [peZAR]
weight peso [PEzu]
welcome: you are welcome de nada [di‿NAda]
well *adv.* bem [BẼ]
  be well (*in health*) estar bom, boa [esTAR‿BÕ, BOa]
went (*past of* **go**) fui, foi, fomos, foram [FUI, FOI, FOmus, FOrãu]
west oeste *m.* [UÉSti]
wet molhado, –a [moLHAdu]
what *inter.* que, que é que [ke, ke‿É‿ke]
  what a night! que noite! [ke‿NOIti]
  what is it? que é? [ke‿É]
what *rel.* que, o que [ke, u‿ke]

wheat trigo [TRIgu] *m.*
wheat flour farinha de trigo [faRInha‿di‿TRIgu]
when quando [KUÃdu]
where onde [ÕdiJ]
whether se [si]
whether . . . or quer . . . quer [KÉR . . . KÉR]
which *inter.* qual [KUAL]
which *rel. pron.* que; o qual, a qual, os quais, as quais [ke; u‿KUAL, a‿KUAL, us‿KUAIS, as‿KUAIS]
while enquanto [ẽKUÃtu]
white branco, –a [BRÃku]
who quem [KẼ]
whole inteiro, –a [ĩTEIru]
whose *rel. pron.* cujo, –a [KUzhu]
why porque [porKE]
why certainly! como não! [KOmu‿NÃU]
wife senhora [siNHÓra]
will vontade *f.* [võTAdi]
win ganhar [gaNHAR]
wine vinho [VInhu]
wish *v.* querer [keRER]
with com [kõ]
with me comigo [koMIgu]
with us conosco [koNOSku]
without sem [SẼ]
wood madeira [maDEIra]
woman mulher *f.* [muLHER]
won (*p.p. of* **win**) vencido [vẽSIdu]
wool lã [LÃ]
made of wool (woolen) de lã [di‿LÃ]
word palavra [paLAvra]
work *n.* trabalho, serviço [traBAlhu, serVIsu]
work *v.* trabalhar [trabaLHAR]; funcionar [fũsioNAR]
world mundo [MŨdu]
worn out cansado, –a [kãSAdu]
worse peor [PIÓR]
get worse ficar peor, peorar [fiKAR‿PIÓR, pioRAR]
worst o peor [u‿PIÓR]
worth: be worth valer [vaLER]
be worth while valer a pena [vaLER‿a‿PEna]
wound *n.* ferimento [feriMẼtu]
wound *v.* ferir [feRIR]
wounded man ferido *m.* [feRIdu]
write escrever [eskreVER]
writer escritor *m.* [eskriTOR]
written escrito [esKRItu]
wrong errado, –a [eRRAdu]
be wrong não ter razão [NÃU‿TER‿rraZÃU]

Y

year ano [Anu]
yellow amarelo, –a [amaRÉlu]
yes sim [SĨ]
yesterday ontem [Õtẽ]
you o senhor, a senhora; você [u‿siNHOR (SIOR), a‿siNHÓra; voSE]
young lady senhorita [sinhoRIta]
young man moço [MOsu]
young woman moça [MOsa]
your seu, sua, seus, suas [SEu, SUa, SEus, SUas]

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